



Defense Environmental Restoration Program for
Formerly Used Defense Sites
Ordnance and Explosives

Archive Search Report

EPHRATA BOMBING TARGET RANGE

DOUGLAS COUNTY, WASHINGTON PROJECT NUMBER F10WA028301

JANUARY 2005



200.1f

RESTORATION INFORMATION MANAGEMENT SYSTEM PROJECT FACT SHEET

FORMERLY USED DEFENSE SITES September 2003

TAG REVIEW: 5 MAY 2004

1. SITE NAME: Ephrata Bombing Target Site

SITE NUMBER: F10WA028300

LOCATION:

County: Douglas
State: Washington

PROJECT NUMBER: F10WA028301

CATEGORY: MMRP

INPR RAC: 5

ASR RAC: 5

TAG RAC: 5

2 . **POC'S:**

GEOGRAPHIC DISTRICT:

Name: Dave Roden
Office: CENWS-PM-HW

Phone: 206-764-3448

HEADQUARTERS:

Name: Dale Moeller

Office: CEMP-RF

Phone: 214-767-2406

ASR SUPPORT DISTRICT:

Name: Timothy Lux

Office: CEMVR-DO

Phone: 309-794-5287

GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION:

Name: David Nusz Office: CENWD-MT-MH

Phone: . 402-697-2523

ASR/INPR TEAM:

Name: Bradford McCowan

Office: CEHNC-OE-CX Phone: 256-895-1174

ASR TECHNICAL REVIEWER:

Name: Daniel Linehan

Office: SJMAC-ESM

Phone: 918-420-8867

3. SITE DESCRIPTION:

- a. Former Ephrata Bombing Target Range is located in Douglas County, Washington approximately 21 miles Northwest of Ephrata, Washington. The site is an area of land totaling 2,650 acres. There is no evidence of bombing range structures present. No evidence of any targets was found during the site inspection. The area is characterized by gently to moderately steep soils on basalt upland/plateaus plains and gullies with low vegetation.
- b. The ASR site inspection team found no evidence of ordnance debris with the exception of small arms cartridges attributed to area hunters.

4. SITE HISTORY:

- a. The Army Air Corps acquired this land to conduct precision bombing operations. The archive search uncovered no evidence that the U.S. Army Air Corps got pass the acquisition and planning phase of this project. No improvements were evident during either the archive search or the actual site visit.
- b. The War Department acquired the land, which consisted of sections 22, 23, 26 and 27 of Township 25 North, and Range 25, by mandate in 1943. Real Estate Directive 3032 authorized the land for disposal in May 1944.
- c The 2,650 acres is currently owned by numerous entities and is used for cattle grazing and a nature preserve.

5. PROJECT DESCRIPTION:

Size: 2,650 acres

Former Use: Unknown

Present Use: Cattle Grazing/Nature Preserve

Possible End Use: Same

OE Presence:

Confirmed: None
Potential: None
ASR Recommends: RAC 5
HNC Safety: RAC 5

6. CURRENT STATUS:

The U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Rock Island District, completed the Archives Search Report for Ephrata Bombing Target Range in September 2003.

7. **STRATEGY:** NDAI

8. ISSUES AND CONCERNS:

- a. Evidence, both documented and visual, indicated this site was never used for its intended purpose as a bombing target range. There are no areas of confirmed or potential MEC presence at this site.
- b. The Huntsville Center Technical Advisory Group met and evaluated this ASR on 5 May 2004. The consensus was RAC 5, NDAI.

9. SCHEDULE SUMMARY:

Phase Orig. Sch. Actual Orig. Sch. Actual Start Start Comp. Comp. Comp.

10. FUNDING/BUDGET SUMMARY:

EXEC IN House Contract Funds
Year Phase FOA Required Required Obligated

RISK ASSESSMENT PROCEDURES FOR MILITARY MUNITIONS RESPONSE PROJECTS

(Revised 29 October 2003)

Property Name:	Ephrata Bombing Target Range	Rater's Name:	Daniel Linehan	
Property Location:	Douglas Conty, WA	Phone Number:	918-420-8867	
DERP Project #:	F10WA028301	Organization:	SJMAC-ESM	
Property Type:	Practice Bombing Target Area A	Date Completed:	21 April 2004	
Score:	5	<u> </u>	-	

RISK ASSESSMENT:

This risk assessment (RAC) procedure was developed to address explosives safety hazards related This procedure does not address environmental hazards associated with munitions constituents. The U.S. Army Engineering and Support Center, Huntsville (USAESCH), Ordnance and Explosives Directorate (CEHNC-OE) developed this procedure in accordance with MIL-STD 882C and AR 385-10. The Risk Assessment Code (RAC) score will be used by the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers to prioritize the response action(s) at Formerly Used Defense Sites (FUDS). The risk assessment should be based on the best available information resulting from record searches, reports of Explosive Ordnance Disposal (EOD) actions, field observations (site visits), and interviews. This information is used to assess the risk involved based on the potential MMR hazards identified for the project. The risk assessment evaluates two factors, hazard severity and hazard probability.

Part I - Hazard Severity. Hazard severity categories are defined to provide a qualitative measure of the worst credible event resulting from personnel exposure to various types and quantities of unexploded ordnance.

TYPE OF ORDNANCE: (Check all that apply)		•
A. Conventional ordnance and ammunition:	. 1	VALUE
Projectiles, explosive (20 millimeter and larger)	·	10
Bombs, explosive		10
Grenades, hand or rifle, explosive		10
Landmine, explosive	*	10
Rockets, guided missile, explosive		10
Other Explosive item not previously stated	•	10
Bomb, practice (w/spotting charge)		6□
Detonators, blasting caps, fuses, boosters, bursters		6□.
Practice ordnance (w/ spotting charges, other than bombs)		4
Small arms, complete round (.50 cal or less)		_ l 🔲
Small arms, expended (.50 cal or less)	÷	$0 \boxtimes$
Practice ordnance (w/o spotting charges)		0
Conventional ordnance and ammunition (enter largest single value checked)		<u>0</u>

What evidence do you have regarding conventional unexploded ordnance? Expended cartridges from small arms ammunition were discovered near the site, presumably from hunters.

B.	Pyrotechnics (for munitions not described above):	
		VALUE
	Munitions containing White Phosphorus (WP) or other pyrophoric material (i.e., spontaneously flammable)	10
	Munitions containing a flame or incendiary material (i.e., Napalm, Triethylaluminum metal incendiaries)	10
	Containers containing WP or other pyrophoric material or flame or incendiary material	6□
	Flares, signals, simulators, screening/burning smokes (other than WP)	4
Ру	rotechnics (enter the single largest value checked)	<u>0</u>
Wh	nat evidence do you have regarding pyrotechnics? <u>None</u>	
C.	Bulk Explosives (HE) (not an integral part of conventional ordnance; un-containeriz	æd):
		VALUE
	Primary or initiating explosives (Lead Styphnate, Lead Azide, Nitroglycerin, Mercury Azide, Mercury Fulminate, Tetracene, etc.)	10
	Secondary explosives (Demolition charges, PETN, Compositions A, B, C, Tetryl, TNT, RDX, HMX, HBX, Black Powder, etc.)	8
	Insensitive explosive substances (explosive contaminated soils, ammonium nitrate)	3
Py	rotechnics (enter the single largest value checked)	<u>0</u>

What evidence do you have regarding bulk explosives? None

D. Bulk propellants (not an integral part of rockets, guided missiles, or other convention ordnance; uncontainerized)	nal
	VALUE
Solid or liquid propellants	6□
Bulk Propellants (select 6 or 0)	<u>0</u>
What evidence do you have regarding bulk propellants? None	
E. Recovered Chemical Warfare Materiel (RCWM), Weaponized Industrial Chemicals Radiological Materiel:	and
	VALUE
Toxic chemical agents (H-Mustard, G-Nerve, V-Nerve and L-Lewisite)	25
Chemical Agent Identification Sets	20
Radiological Materiel (If rad waste is identified please call the HTRW-CX at 402-697-2555)	15
Weaponized Industrial Chemicals (Hydrogen Cyanide AC; Cyanogen Chloride, CK; Phosgene, CG)	10
Riot Control Agents (vomiting, tear)	5
Chemical and Radiological (enter the single largest value checked)	Ō
What evidence do you have regarding chemical or radiological? None	
TOTAL HAZARD SEVERITY VALUE (Sum of value A through E, maximum of 61) Apply this value to Table 1 to determine Hazard Severity Category	<u>0</u>

TABLE 1 HAZARD SEVERITY*

DESCRIPTION	CATEGORY	HAZARD SEVERITY VALUE
CATASTROPHIC CRITICAL MARGINAL NEGLIGIBLE **NONE	I □ II □ III □ IV □ V ⊠	21 and/or greater 10 to 20 5 to 9 1 to 4 0

^{*}Apply Hazard Severity Category to Table 3 and complete Part II of this form.

<u>PART II - Hazard Probability</u>. The probability that a hazard has been, or will be, created due to the presence and other rated factors of unexploded ordnance, explosives, incendiary, pyrotechnic, radiological, or RCWM materials on a formerly used Department of Defense (DOD) site.

AREA, EXTENT, ACCESSIBILITY OF OE HAZARD (Check all that apply)

A. Locations of OE hazards:

		•			VALUE
On the surface					5
Within tanks, pipes, vessels, or other confined areas					4
Inside walls, ceilings, or other building/structure					3□
Subsurface	- 1 - 2				2
Location (enter the single largest value checked)				*.	<u>0</u>

What evidence do you have regarding the location of OE? None

^{**}If hazard severity value is 0, complete Part II of this form. Then proceed to Part III and use a RAC score of 5 to determine your appropriate action.

park, playground, building, etc.).	d location/structure lik		aru (roau, VALUE
Less than 1,250 feet			5
1,250 feet to 0.5 mile			4
0.5 mile to 1.0 mile			3
1.0 mile to 2.0 Miles			2
Over 2 miles			1🛛
Distance (enter the single largest v	alue checked)		1
C. Number(s) of building(s) winstallation boundary.	thin a 2-mile radius mo	easured from the OE hazard a	
			MALI III
	26 and over		
	26 and over		5
	16 to 25		5 <u> </u>
			VALUE 5□ 4□ 3□ 2□
	16 to 25 11 to 16		5 4 3
	16 to 25 11 to 16 6 to 10		5 4 3 2

Narrative: Appeared to be an abandoned storage building.

D.	Types of Buildings (within 2-mile radius)	<u>11</u>
		VALUE
	Educational, childcare, residential, hospitals, hotels, commercial, shopping centers	5
	Industrial, warehouse, etc.	4
	Agricultural, forestry, etc.	3 🔀
•	Detention, correctional	2
	No buildings	0
Ту	pes of buildings (enter the single largest value checked)	<u>3</u>
De	scribe the types of buildings: Abandoned storage building, possibly to support farming in the	area.
-		
E.	Accessibility to site refers to access by humans to ordnance and explosives. Use the idance:	following
		VALUE
. '	No barrier nor security system	5⊠
	Barrier is incomplete (e.g., in disrepair or does not completely surround the site). Barrier is intended to deny egress from the site, as for a barbed wire fence for grazing	4
	A barrier (any kind of fence in good repair) but no separate means to control entry. Barrier is intended to deny access to the site.	3
	Security Guard, but no barrier	2
	A 24-hour surveillance system (e.g., television monitoring or surveillance by guards or facility personnel continuously monitors and controls entry; or, an artificial or natural barrier (e.g., fence combined with a cliff) which completely surrounds the area; and, a means to control entry at all times through the gates or other entrances (e.g., an attendant, television monitors, locked entrances, or controlled roadway access to the area).	o <u>□</u>
Ac	cessibility (enter the single largest value checked)	. <u>5</u>
D.	and the site accessibility. Complete accessibility of the site of	4 4 •

Describe the site accessibility: Complete access by foot, limited access by vehicle on crude road leading to site.

Expected		, e			,	ALUI/ - T
Not anticipated						5∟ 0⊠
Site Dynamics (ent	<u>-</u>					1
Site Dynamics (ento Describe the site dynamicipally used for	namics: <u>Site is</u>	arid, open ran	ge domina	brush and grasse	es. Land is	<u>{</u>

TABLE 2 HAZARD PROBABILITY*

DESCRIPTION VALUE	<u>LEVEL</u> <u>HA</u>	ZARD PROBABILITY
FREQUENT	A 🗌	27 or greater
PROBABLE	В	21 to 26
OCCASIONAL	c □	15 to 20
REMOTE	D 🖂	8 to 14
IMPROBABLE	E 🗌	less than 8

^{*}Apply Hazard Probability Level to Table 3.

<u>Part III - Risk Assessment.</u> The risk assessment value for this site is determined using the following Table. Enter the results of the Hazard Probability and Hazard Severity values.

TABLE 3

PROBABILITY LEVEL	FREQUENT A	PROBABLE B	OCCASIONAL C	REMOTE D	IMPROBABLE E
SEVERITY CATEGORY:					
CATASTROPHIC I	1 🔲	1 🔲	2 🔲	3 🔲	4 🗌
CRITICAL II	1 🔲	2 🔲	3 🔲	4 🔲	4 🔲
MARGINABLE III	2 🔲	3 🔲	4 🔲	4 🔲	4 🔲
NEGLIGIBLE IV	3 🔲	4 🔲	4 🔲	4 🔲	4 🔲

None (V) = RAC 5 \boxtimes

RISK ASSESSMENT CODE (RAC)

- RAC 1-4 Recommend and approve further action as appropriate. Refer to EP 1110-1-18 for discussion of MMR projects and the process to be followed for project execution.
- RAC 5 Usually indicates that No DOD Action Indicated (NDAI) is necessary. Recommend and approve NDAI and follow instructions for project closeout in accordance with current program guidance.

<u>PART IV - Narrative</u>. Summarize the documented evidence that supports this risk assessment. If no documented evidence was available, explain all the assumptions that you made.

<u>Evidence</u>, both documented and visual, indicated this site was never used for its intended purpose as a bomb target range. There appears to be no areas of confirmed or potential MEC presence at this site.

DEFENSE ENVIRONMENTAL RESTORATION PROGRAM for FORMERLY USED DEFENSE SITES

ORDNANCE AND EXPLOSIVES ARCHIVE SEARCH REPORT

FOR

EPHRATA BOMING TARGET RANGE DOUGLAS COUNTY, WASHINGTON PROJECT NUMBER F10WA028301

SEPTEMBER 2003

Prepared For

U.S. Army Corps of Engineers
Engineering and Support Center, Huntsville
ATTN: CEHNC-OE
Huntsville, Alabama 35807-4301

Prepared By

U.S. Army Corps of Engineers
Rock Island District
ATTN: CEMVR-ED-DO
P.O. Box 2004
Rock Island, Illinois 61204-2004

ORDNANCE AND EXPLOSIVES ARCHIVE SEARCH REPORT FOR

EPHRATA BOMBING TARGET RANGE DOUGLAS COUNTY, WASHINGTON PROJECT NUMBER F10WA028301

Function	Name	ຮວກຮ້ provided sup) Title	Organization	<u>Telephone</u>
On-Site Assessment	*Timothy Lux	Q.A. Spec., Ammunition (QASAS)	CEMVR-ED-DO	(309) 794-5287
	Timothy Holland	UXO Specialist	CEMVR-ED-DO	(309) 794-5432
Engineering Support	Robert E. Hoffman	Environmental Engineer	CEMVR-ED-DO	(309) 794-5504
Technical Library Search	James Reynolds	Q.A. Spec., Ammunition (QASAS)	CEMVR-ED-DO	(309) 794-5189
Geographic District Support	Dave Roden	Project Manager	CENWS-PM-EM	(206) 764-3448
Industrial Hygiene	Cathy Sonnenberg	Industrial Hygienist	MCXM-PMA	(309) 782-0806
CADD Support	Jason Jones	Engineering Technician	CEMVR-ED-DO	(309) 794-5643

ORDNANCE AND EXPLOSIVES ARCHIVE SEARCH REPORT

FOR

EPHRATA BOMBING TARGET RANGE DOUGLAS COUNTY, WASHINGTON PROJECT NUMBER F10WA028301

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Sect	tion	Pag	ſΕ
1.	INTRO	DDUCTION	1
	a. b.	Authority, Subject and Purpose Scope	
2.	PREV	OUS INVESTIGATIONS	2
	a. b.	Corps of Engineers Documents Other Reports	
3.	SITE	DESCRIPTION	3
	a. b. c. d. e. f.	Geology and Soils	
4.	HIST	ORICAL SITE SUMMARY	5
	a. b. c. d. e. f.	Chronological Site Summary Historic Military Munitions Usage Other Potential Areas of Environmental Interest Map Analysis Aerial Photo Interpretation Interviews	
5.	SITE	ELIGIBILITY	8
	a. b. c.	Confirmed Formerly Used Defense Sites Additional Confirmed FUDS Acreage Potential Formerly Used Defense Sites	

6.	VISUAL SITE INSPECTION 9
	a. General Procedures and Safety b. Site Inspection Synopsis: Area A
7.	SITE OE/CWM TECHNICAL DATA
8.	EVALUATION OF ORDNANCE PRESENCE
	a. General Procedures b. Site Specific Area
	APPENDICES
B. C. D. E. F. G. H. J. K. L.	REFERENCE SOURCES AND RECORDS REVIEWED REFERENCES AND ABSTRACTS ABBREVIATIONS, ACRONYMS, AND BREVITY CODES ORDNANCE TECHNICAL DATA SHEETS TEXTUAL REFERENCES STILL PHOTOGRAPH REFERENCES MAPS/DRAWINGS REFERENCES INTERVIEWS SITE SAFETY AND HEALTH PLAN (SSHP) SITE INSPECTION REPORT PRESENT SITE PHOTOGRAPHS RESPONSE TO COMMENTS REPORT DISTRIBUTION
	TABLES
2-1	DERP-FUDS PRELIMINARY ASSESSMENT OF ELIGIBILTY
3-1	CURRENT LAND OWNERS/USAGE
3-2	NATURAL RESOURCES
	REPORT PLATES
1.	SITE MAP
2.	PHOTO LOCATIONS AND LAND OWNERSHIP (2003)

ORDNANCE AND EXPLOSIVES ARCHIVE SEARCH REPORT FOR

EPHRATA BOMBING TARGET RANGE DOUGLAS COUNTY, WASHINGTON PROJECT NUMBER F10WA028301

1. INTRODUCTION

a. Authority, Subject and Purpose

- (1) This report presents the findings of a historical records search and site inspection for the presence of ordnance and explosives (OE) located at Ephrata Bombing Target Range, Douglas County, Washington (see plate 1 for general location map). The investigation was performed under the authority of the Defense Environmental Restoration Program for Formerly Used Defense Sites (DERP-FUDS).
- (2) The investigation focused on 2,560 acres which comprise the former Ephrata Bombing Target Range (see document E-1). This site was acquired by the Department of the Army to be used as a military training site for the Army Air Corps, 17th Bombardment Group in support of Ephrata Air Base, Washington.
- (3) The purpose of this investigation was to characterize the site for potential OE presence, to include conventional ammunition and chemical warfare materiel (CWM). The investigation was conducted by experienced ordnance personnel through thorough evaluation of historical records, interviews, and on-site visual inspection results.

b. Scope

- (1) This report presents the site history, site description, real estate ownership information, and confirmed ordnance presence (prior to and after site closure), based on available records, interviews, site inspections, and analyses. The analyses provide a complete evaluation of all information to assess current day potential ordnance presence, where actual ordnance presence has not been confirmed.
- (2) For the purpose of this report, OE presence consists of live ammunition, ammunition components, CWM or explosives which have been lost, abandoned, discarded, buried, fired, or thrown from demolition pits or burning pads. These items were manufactured, purchased, stored,

used, and/or disposed of by the War Department or the Department of Defense. Such ammunition/components are no longer under accountable record control of any DOD organization or activity.

(3) Expended small arms ammunition (caliber .50 or smaller) is not considered OE presence. OE further includes "explosive soil" which refers to any mixture in soil, sands, clays, etc., such that the mixture itself is explosive. Generally, 10 percent or more by weight of secondary explosives in a soil mixture is considered explosive soil.

2. PREVIOUS INVESTIGATIONS

a. Corps of Engineers Documents

- (1) A Preliminary Assessment of Eligibility (PAE) for Ephrata Bombing Target Range was conducted under DERP-FUDS by the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Seattle District. The Finding and Determination of Eligibility (FDE), dated 19 January 1990, concluded that the site known as Ephrata Bombing Target Range had been formerly controlled, but not used by the Department of Defense (see document E-1 and Table 2-1).
- (2) The PAE concluded that there were eligible categories under the DERP-FUDS program. Due to the fact that the site was controlled by the Department of Defense and identified as a military training site, an OE project was recommended, DERP-FUDS Project Number F10WA028301, the principal subject of this report. The PAE indicated that the site consisted of 2,560 acres, which comprised the Ephrata Bombing Target Range, Douglas County, Washington.

TABLE 2-1. PRELIMINARY ASSESSMENT OF ELIGIBILITY						
Project Number	DERP Category	Present Phase	Comments	Location		
F10WA028301	OE	SI	Ordnance and Explosives Presence	Entire Site 2,560 Acres (see Plate 1)		
	HTRW	N/A	None Recommended	N/A		
	BD/DR	N/A	None Recommended	N/A		

b. Other Reports

No other pertinent investigations or inspections were discovered during the ASR process.

3. SITE DESCRIPTION

a. Existing Land Usage

- (1) The former Ephrata Bombing Target Range, which was acquired for precision high altitude and night bombing target practice during World War II, is located approximately 21 miles northwest of Ephrata, Washington. The site was considered a satisfactory location for a bombing target range east of the Cascade Mountains due to the existence of support facilities already in place and the suitability of adjacent parcel land for installation of bombing targets.
- (2) The 2,560 acres that comprise the former bombing target site are owned by diverse entities. Today, much of this same land is being used for nature preservation and cattle grazing (see document G-1, Plate 2 and Table 3-1).

eru era belekt Ari eta da di Maria eta di		12	3-1 OWNERS/USAGE		
AREA	FORMER USAGE	CURRENT OWNERS	CURRENT USAGE	ACREAGE	COMMENTS
A	Bomb Target	BLM	Undeveloped Cattle Grazing	880	See Plate 2
		State of Washington	Undeveloped Cattle Grazing	40	
		Wenatchee Nature Conservancy	Undeveloped Cattle Grazing	1,200	
		Private Individuals	Homesteads Cattle Grazing	440	
			Total Acreage	2,560	

b. Climatic Data

(1) The Cascade Mountains partly shield Douglas County from strong Arctic winds. As a result, winters are cold but generally not too severe. In summer, Pacific Ocean winds are partly blocked; days are hot, but nights are fairly cool. In the winter the average temperatures at Waterville and Wenatchee are 26 and 32 degrees Fahrenheit (F), respectively. The average daily minimum temperature is 17 degrees at Waterville and 25 degrees at Wenatchee. The lowest temperature, 33 degrees, occurred at Waterville on December 30, 1968. In summer the average temperature is 65 degrees at Waterville and 71 degrees at Wenatchee. The average daily maximum temperature is about 83. The highest recorded temperature, 106 degrees, occurred at Wenatchee on July 31, 1971.

- (2) The total annual precipitation is 11 inches at Waterville and 9 inches at Wenatchee. Of this, 35 percent usually falls in April through September, which includes the growing season for most crops. The heaviest one day rainfall during the period of record was 2.72 inches at Wenatchee on 18 August 1975. Thunderstorms occur about 7 days each year, mostly in summer.
- (3) Average seasonal snowfall is 51 inches at Waterville and 33 inches at Wenatchee. The greatest snow depth at any one time during the period of record was 45 inches at Waterville. On the average, 22 to 25 days have at least 1 inch of snow on the ground, but the number of such days varies greatly from year to year.
- (4) The average relative humidity in midafternoon is about 45 percent. Humidity is higher at night, and the average at dawn is about 75 percent. The percentage of possible sunshine is 70 in summer and 30 in winter. The prevailing wind is from the west-northwest. Average wind speed is highest, 9 miles per hour, in spring (reference B-6).

c. Topography

The topography of the site is that of a true coulee, characterized by a dry, deep ravine or gulch, which has been worn away by running water. Two intermittent streams are located in and around the site. The site has a 2 percent slope, allowing for water runoff to nearby McCarteney Creek (reference B-7).

d. Geology and Soils

Two types of soils can be found at the site; they are the Bakeoven-Rock Creek-Lickskillet and the Renslow-Zen.

- (1) The Bakeoven-Rock Creek-Lickskillet is characterized by shallow, well drained, gently sloping to moderately steep soils on basalt upland and plateaus, mountain side slopes and ridgetops.
- (2) The Renslow-Zen is characterized by very deep, well drained and moderately deep, well drained, nearly level to moderately steep soils on broad basalt plateaus. (reference B-7).

e. Hydrology

Two intermittent streams are located in and around the target site. These streams drain into nearby McCarteney Creek (reference B-7).

f. Natural Resources

Information contained in Table 3-2 on the next page was compiled from the U.S. Department of the Interior, Fish and Wildlife Service. Several species have been identified on or near the former bomb target site. Prior to any intrusive remedial activities, telephone (509) 754-5257 or write the State of Washington, U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, for the most current information. A complete listing of species indigenous to the area can be seen in Appendix E (see document E-2).

	ABLE 3-2 NATURAL RESOURCES	
RESOURCE CLASSIFICATION	TYPE	COMMENT
Animals	Pygmy rabbit Sage grouse	Endangered Federal Candidate
Plants	None Identified	

g. Historical and Cultural Resources and Demographics

- (1) The Washington State Historic Preservation Office, upon its review of the site data, stated that there are no known historical or cultural resources on the subject site. However, due to the history of the site, investigations could possibly uncover historical artifacts. Prior to any intrusive remedial activities, telephone (360) 753-4011 or write to the Washington State Historic Preservation Office for current information (reference B-7).
- (2) Douglas County covers 1,820.5 square miles with a population of approximately 33,000. Since 2001, the population has increased from 17.91 to 18.46 persons per square mile. Approximately 888 farms of 1,034 acres or more manage the land area. Forty-eight percent of the county is cropland and 49 percent is rangeland.

4. HISTORICAL SITE SUMMARY

a. Chronological Site Summary

(1) In February of 1941, HQ, Second Air Force, Fort George Wright, Washington, having experienced little success conducting practice bombing activities west of the Cascade Mountains, pursued plans to locate and construct precision bombing ranges east of the mountains between

Spokane and McChord Field. The area at Ephrata was carefully considered and was found to be very satisfactory for precision bombing operations for the following reasons: First, the prospective site had an airdrome that could easily be improved and made suitable as a base of operations. Second, the weather conditions in the vicinity were ideal for all types of bombing including bombing at maximum altitude and night bombing. And third, the areas adjacent to the airdrome could also be obtained for the installation of bombing targets. The construction of two bombing targets was contemplated. Plans for the bombing target range would provide for two prefabricated steel towers with observation stations, glass enclosed, large enough to accommodate two range guards, height of towers to be approximately fifty feet (see documents E-3 and E-4).

- (2) In June of 1943, the War Department determined the Ephrata Bombing Target Range proposal a military necessity and pursued plans to acquire additional land located in Douglas County, Washington to serve the training needs of Ephrata Army Air Base. This land, which consisted of 2,560 acres in Sections 22, 23, 26 and 27 of Township 25 North, and Range 25 East, was one of the locations selected for the construction of a bombing target range (see document E-5).
- (3) In May of 1944, a letter was sent to the Under Secretary of War recommending that the proposed acquisition of Ephrata Bombing Target Range no longer be declared a military necessity. The Secretary of War concurred with same recommendation by follow up endorsement (see document E-6).
- (4) All land associated with the bombing target range was authorized for disposal by Real Estate Directive 3032 on 11 May 1944 and released to the Department of the Interior (DOI), Bureau of Land Management (BLM) on 7 June 1944. The BLM accepted return of the land and revoked the temporary use permit on 22 June 1944 (see document G-1).

b. Historic Military Munitions Usage

(1) Research efforts began with a thorough review of all reports, articles, historical documents and reference materials gathered during the archival records search. During the review, an effort was made to focus on areas of potential OE presence as described in the Inventory Project Report (INPR) as well as any additional areas which may have been identified during research concerning this former bombing target (reference B-1).

- (2) Sources that were checked in the search for any evidence of OE presence at this former bombing target included:
 - (a) National Archives
 - (b) Regional Archives
 - (c) Military History Institue
 - (d) U.S. Army Center for Military History
 - (e) Naval Historical Center
 - (f) Marine Corps Historical Center
 - (q) Explosive Ordnance Disposal Units

For a complete list of sources checked, see Appendices A and B, Sections II and III.

(3) No ordnance related records were discovered which would validate that ordnance was ever used at the proposed range. Records indicate that the former Ephrata Bombing Target Range was never used.

c. Other Potential Areas of Environmental Interest

There are no known environmental hazards at the former bombing target range.

d. Map Analysis

The only historical map discovered by the ASR Research team was a final project map showing land acquisition for the proposed bombing target range (see document G-1).

e. Aerial Photo Interpretation

A 1949 aerial photograph of the proposed bombing target range area was discovered by the research team. The site appears to be a true coulee, formed by erosion from nearby intermittent streams, which drained into nearby McCarteney Creek. Despite its two percent slope, the site still provided a nice flat landscape for a bombing range, and because of the danger of flooding, the area would not have been of much use commercially. No evidence of DOD activity can been seen in the photo (see document F-1).

f. Interviews

- (1) Several individuals were interviewed that were able to provide general site and OE related information pertaining to the former Ephrata Bombing Target Range.
- (2) Ms. Nancy Warner is Program Manager for the Wenatchee Nature Conservancy, which owns the land where the proposed bombing target range is located. Ms. Warner stated that to the best of her knowledge, nothing was ever done with the site regarding use or improvements (see document H-1).
- (3) Mr. Richard Mayer is a local farmer who farms the land where the former bombing target site is located. Mr. Mayer stated that to the best of his knowledge, nothing was ever done with the site. He stated that while farming the land, the only ordnance he ever discovered was small arms ammunition, presumably from hunters (see document H-2).
- (4) Mr. Bill Robinson was a soldier who was stationed at Ephrata Air Base during World War II. He stated that he was stationed there for only a short time and had no involvement with the range (see document H-3).
- (5) Mr. Mike Donovan had a vivid knowledge of the former bombing target site because he was involved in management of the land after it was released for public use by the Department of Defense. He stated that no improvements were made to the site for use as a bombing target range (see document H-4).

5. SITE ELIGIBILITY

a. Confirmed Formerly Used Defense Sites

- (1) The War Department usage of this site is discussed in sections 2a and 3a of this report. The site was acquired by the Department of Defense during the Second World War and remained under their control until site disposal in 1944.
- (2) In May of 1944, the former bombing target range was declared excess to the Army's needs and by June of 1944, was released to the Department of the Interior for use by the BLM. Today, no ownership of any part of the former bombing site remains with the Department of Defense (see Table 3-1).

b. Additional Confirmed FUDS Acreage

No other Formerly Used Defense Sites were identified during this investigation.

c. Potential Formerly Used Defense Sites

No potential FUDS sites were identified during the site investigation.

6. VISUAL SITE INSPECTION

a. General Procedures and Safety

(1) On 23 April 2003, members of the ASR research team traveled to the former Ephrata Bombing Target Range, located 21 miles northwest of Ephrata, Douglas County, Washington. The 2,560 acres of public domain, encompasses a portion of Moses Coulee and adjacent uplands. The primary task of the site inspection team was to assess the former site for OE presence. The on-site inspection was limited to

non-intrusive methods in that subsurface sampling was not authorized nor permitted.

(2) Prior to the on-site visit, a thorough review of all available reports, historical documents and available reference material gathered during the archival search was

reviewed to ensure awareness of potential ordnance usage and types.

(3) A site safety plan was developed and was utilized by the assessment team to assure safety from injury during the site inspection (reference B-5). A pre-inspection briefing was conducted which stressed that OE should only be handled by military EOD personnel.

b. Site Inspection Synopsis: Area A

(1) The former bombing target is located in Sections 22, 23, 26, and 27, Township 25 North, Range 25 East, W.M. The range is located in Douglas County, about 21 miles northwest of Ephrata, Washington. The distance from the highway to the edge of the site was approximately one-quarter of a mile. The surrounding land is arid, open range dominated by sagebrush and grasses. The property provides a natural habitat for nature conservation. This property is also used for cattle grazing (see photographs K-1, K-4, K-5, and Plate 2).

(2) The site inspection team examined the site by vehicle and on foot. The team discovered no evidence of a former bombing target range or DOD improvements to the land. The site inspection team did not observe any OE or OE related material in this area (see photographs K-2, K-3, and K-6).

7. SITE OE/CWM TECHNICAL DATA

No ordnance items were identified at the former bombing target range because the site was not used.

8. EVALUATION OF ORDNANCE PRESENCE

a. General Procedures

- (1) Each sub-site was evaluated to determine confirmed, potential, or no ordnance presence.
- (2) Confirmed ordnance and explosives (OE) presence is based on verifiable historical record evidence or direct witness of OE items (with explosive components

and/or inert debris/fragments) since site closure. Additional field data are not needed to identify a confirmed site.

- (a) Verifiable historical record evidence is based on OE items actually seen on site since site closure and authenticated by: historical records (Archive Records, Preliminary Assessment Reports, Site Investigation Reports), local fire departments and law enforcement agencies/bombs squads, military Explosive Ordnance Disposal (EOD) Units, newspaper articles, photographs, or maps.
- (b) Direct witness of OE items consists of the site inspection team(s) and other credible witnesses as determined by the ASR Research Team Leader (landowners, workers on-site, soldiers who served there, etc.) verifying that they have seen OE presence on the surface or subsurface since site closure.
- (3) Potential ordnance and explosives (OE) presence is based on a lack of confirmed OE presence. Potential OE presence is inferred from records, present day site features, non-verifiable direct witness, or indirect witness. Additional field data are needed to confirm potential OE sites.

- (a) Inference from historical records is based on no OE items actually seen on site since site closure and would include documentation (records, aerial photographs, maps) indicating possible OE presence derived from common practice in production, storage, use, or disposal at that time and from records indicating known OE usage.
- (b) Inference from present day site features would be the indication of possible OE presence from such obvious features as target circles, depressions, mounds/backstops, OB/OD areas/pits, etc.
- (c) Indirect witness would be people who have stated that they have heard of OE presence on-site (hear-say evidence).
- (4) Sub-sites with no ordnance presence are based on a lack of confirmed or potential ordnance presence. Additional field data are not needed to assess no ordnance sub-sites. There is no evidence to indicate or suggest the existence of present day ordnance. The entire site is considered to have **no ordnance presence**.

b. Site Specific Area: Area A

- (1) Several research documents indicated that the War Department had control of the land for a ten month period, but the site was not utilized and no improvements were made. In addition, the site was absent of any former DOD structures, and showed no evidence of former DOD activity. Throughout the archive records search and site inspection, nothing was found to indicate that maximum altitude and night bombing activity ever took place at this former bombing target range. The inspection team noticed a dirt access road leading to but ending a considerable distance from the site. The team surmised that the road was probably used to gain off road access to the cattle that grazed the perimeter of the site.
- (2) Based on all research material available, the research team concluded that there has never been any report of anyone finding OE at the site (see documents H-1 through H-4).

ORDNANCE AND EXPLOSIVES ARCHIVE SEARCH REPORT FOR EPHRATA BOMBING TARGET RANGE DOUGLAS COUNTY, WASHINGTON PROJECT NUMBER F10WA028301

APPENDIX A

REFERENCE SOURCES AND RECORDS REVIEWED

Organizations	Name	Telephone	Nature of Support		
GOVERNMENT SOURCES					
FEDERAL AGENCIES					
Department of Defense					
Defense Technical Information Center and Secure STINET 8725 John J. Kingman Rd. Suite 0944 Fort Belvoir, VA 22060-6218	Computer Search (STINET and DTIC)	(703) 427-8274 (703) 767-8228	On-line computer search. No information relating to site.		
Department of Defense Explosives Safety Board (DDESB) Historical Accident Database 2461 Eisenhower Avenue Alexandria, VA 22331-0600	Computer Search	(703) 325-1369	On-line computer search. No information relating to site.		
Army		<u> </u>			
MANSCEN Library 597 Engineer Loop Bldg 3202, Suite 200 Fort Leonard Wood, MO 65473-8928	Dr. Wright	(573) 563-4109	No information relating to site.		
Rock Island Arsenal Museum ATTN: SIORI-CFS-M Building 60 Rock Island, IL 61299-5000	Chris Leinicke	(309) 782-5021	No information relating to site.		
JMC History Office ATTN: AMSJM-PA Building 390 Rock Island, IL 61299	George Eaton	(309) 782-1450	No information relating to site.		

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Reference Sources and Records Reviewed (continued)				
Organizations	Name	Telephone	Nature of Support	
	GOVERNMENT S	SOURCES		
Department of Defense (continued)				
Army (continued)				
U.S. Army SBCCOM ATTN: AMSSB-SCI-H 5232 Fleming Road Aberdeen PG, MD 21010	Kathleen Ciolfi	(410) 436-4430	No information relating to site.	
U.S. Army Military History Institute Reference Library 22 Ashburn Drive Carlisle Barracks, Building 22 Carlisle, PA 17013-5008	Louise Friend	(717) 245-3103	No Information relating to site.	
U.S. Army Military History Institute Archives 22 Ashburn Drive Carlisle Barracks Carlisle, PA 17013-5008	David Keough	(717) 245-3189	No Information relating to site.	
U.S. Army Military History Institute Photo Archives 22 Ashburn Drive Carlisle Barracks Carlisle, PA 17013	Mike Winey	(717) 245-3434	No Information relating to site.	
USACE, Seattle District ATTN: CENWS-PM-EM 4735 East Marginal Way South Seattle, WA 98134-2385	Jonathan Maas	(206) 764-6745	PAE, site information provided.	

Reference Sources and Records Reviewed					
(continued)					
Organizations	Name	Telephone	Nature of Support		
	GOVERNMENT	SOURCES			
Department of Defense (continued)					
Army (continued)					
USACE, Seattle District ATTN: CENWS-RE-RO 4735 East Marginal Way South Seattle, WA 98134-2385	Claire Wilson	(206) 764-6745	No information relating to site.		
EOD 53 rd Ordnance Company Fifth Avenue, Building 275 Yakima, WA 98901	SGT Bendickson	(509) 577-3376	No information relating to site.		
U.S. Army Ordnance Museum ATTN: ATSL-DOS-M Building 2601 Aberdeen PG, MD 21005-5201	Dr. Atwater	(410) 278-3602	No information relating to site.		
U.S. Army Center of Military History 103 Third Avenue Fort McNair Washington, D.C. 20319-5008	Staff	(202) 685-2733	See Appendix B, Section II, Parts A and B.		
HQ, USACE-Office of History Humphreys Engineer Center Attn: CEHO-ZA 7701 Telegraph Road Alexandria, VA 22310	Staff	(703) 428-6554	See Appendix B, Section II, Parts A and B		

Reference Sources and Records Reviewed						
(continued)						
Organizations	Name	Telephone	Nature of Support			
	GOVERNMENT S	OURCES				
Department of Defense (continued)						
Air Force						
Air University Library 600 Chennault Circle, Building 1405 Maxwell AFB, AL 36112-6424	Reference Services	(334) 953-2888	No information relating to site.			
Air Force Historical Research Agency (AFHRA) Information Systems Division 600 Chennault Circle, Bldg. 1405 Maxwell AFB, AL 36112-6424	Sheila Roten Essie Roberts	(334) 953-6884 (334) 953-2439	No information relating to site.			
Air Force Historical Research Agency Research Division 600 Chennault Drive, Bldg. 1405 Maxwell AFB, AL 36112-6424	Joe Caver	(334) 953-5834	Provided background information relating to site.			
Navy		1				
Naval Historical Center Washington Navy Yard Naval Aviation History Branch 901 M Street, SE Washington, DC 20374-5060	Staff	(202) 433-4407	See Appendix B, Section II, Parts A and B			

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Reference Sources and Records Reviewed					
(continued)					
Organizations	Name	Telephone	Nature of Support		
	GOVERNMENT S	SOURCES			
Department of Defense (continued)					
Navy (continued)					
NAVEODTECDIV Technical Library 2008 Stump Neck Road Indianhead, MD 20640-5070	Betty Arboghast Dawn Risko	(301) 743-6834	No information relating to site.		
Naval Historical Center Washington Navy Yard Operational Archives 901 M Street, SE Washington, DC 20374-5060	Staff	(202) 433-2833	See Appendix B, Section II, Parts A and B		
Marine Corps Historical Center Washington Navy Yard 901 M St., SE, Bldg. 58 Washington, DC 20374-504	Staff	(202) 433-3447	See Appendix B, Section II, Parts A and B		
Naval Construction Battalion Center (NCBC) NAVFAC Historian Office CB Logistics Center, Code 09 Building 99 4111 San Pedro Street Port Hueneme, CA 93043	Carol Marsh	(805) 982-5563	No information relating to site.		
Naval Facilities Engineering Services (NCBC) Technical Information Center ATTN: Code 72 1100 23rd Avenue Port Hueneme, CA 93043	Brian Thompson	(805) 982-1124	No information relating to site.		

Reference Sources and Records Reviewed (continued)				
Organizations	Name	Telephone	Nature of Support	
	GOVERNMENT		<u> </u>	
Department of Defense (continued)				
Navy (continued)				
Naval Historical Center Washington Navy Yard Navy Department Library 901 M St., SE Washington, DC 20374-5060	Staff	(202) 433-4132	See Appendix B, Section II, Parts A and B	
U.S. Naval War College Archives 686 Cushing Road Newport, RI 02841-1207	Dr. Evelyn Cherpack	(401) 841-2435	No information relating to site.	
U.S. Naval War College Library 686 Cushing Road Newport, RI 02841-1207	Alice Juda Maggie Rauch	(401) 841-4551	No information relating to site.	
U.S. Naval War College Museum 686 Cushing Road Newport, RI 02841-1207	Tony Nicolosi Bob Cembrola	(401) 841-4052	No information relating to site.	
National Archives and Records Admin	istration			
NARA-Archives I (Old Military and Civil Textual Division) Pennsylvania Avenue and 7th Street, NW Washington, DC 20408	Staff	(202) 208-1903 (202) 208-0370 (202) 219-6273	See Appendix B, Section II, Parts A and B	

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Reference Sources and Records Reviewed (continued)						
Organizations Name Telephone Nature of Support						
	GOVERNMENT S	SOURCES				
National Archives and Records Admini	stration (continued)					
NARA-Archives II (Cartographic and Architectural Branch) 8601 Adelphi Road College Park, MD 20740	Staff	(301) 713-7040	See Appendix B, Section II, Parts A and B			
NARA-Archives II (Still Picture Branch) 8601 Adelphi Road College Park, MD 20740	Staff	(301) 713-6660	See Appendix B, Section II, Parts A and B			
NARA-Archives II (Motion Picture, Sound, and Video Branch) 8601 Adelphi Road College Park, MD 20740	Staff	(301) 713-7060	See Appendix B, Section II, Parts A and B			
NARA-Pacific Alaska Region (Seattle) 6125 Sand Point Way, NE Seattle, WA 98115	Staff	(206) 526-6501	See Appendix B, Section III, Parts A and B			
NARA-Archives II (Textual Reference Branch) 8601 Adelphi Road College Park, MD 20740	Staff	(301) 713-7250	See Appendix B, Section II, Parts A and B			

Reference Sources and Records Reviewed			
(continued)			
Organizations	Name	Telephone	Nature of Support
GOVERNMENT SOURCES			
National Archives and Records Administration (continued)			
Washington National Records Center 4205 Suitland Road Suitland, MD 20746-8001	Staff	(301) 457-7190	See Appendix B, Section II, Parts A and B
National Personnel Records Center (Military Personnel Records) 9700 Page Avenue St. Louis, MO 63132-5100	Wilson Sullivan John Daly	(314) 538-9138	See Appendix B, Section III, Parts A and B
Department of Agriculture			
USDA Douglas County Farm Service Agency Waterville Service Center 103 North Baker Street Waterville, WA 98858-0489	Michael T. Rudd	(509) 745-8561	Provided aerial photograph of site.
USDA Natural Resources Conservation Service 103 North Baker Street Waterville, WA 98858-0489	Michelle Mires	(509) 745-8362 Ext. 3	Provided soil survey for Douglas County.
Department of the Interior			
USGS Information Services Box 25286, Bldg 810 Denver Federal Center Denver, CO 80225	Customer Service Doug Carl	(303) 202-4700 (703) 264-3472	Site area topographical maps provided.

Reference Sources and Records Reviewed (continued)					
Organizations	Name	Telephone	Nature of Support		
GOVERNMENT SOURCES					
United States Congress					
Library of Congress Prints and Photographs Division 101 Independence Avenue, SE Washington, DC 20540-4650	Staff	(202) 707-5000	See Appendix B, Section II Parts A and B		
Library of Congress Geography and Map Division 101 Independence Avenue, SE Washington, DC 20540-4650	Staff	(202) 707-5000	See Appendix B, Section II Parts A and B		
State Agencies	<u> </u>				
State Historical Preservation Office (SHPO) Office of Archaeology and Historic Preservation 111 West 21st Avenue, KL-11 Olympia, WA 98504	Staff	(360) 753-4011	No information relating to site.		
Washington Department of Fish And Wildlife (Region 2) 1550 Alder Street NW Ephrata, WA 98823-9699	Staff	(509) 754-4624	Provided natural resources information for Douglas County.		
County and Local Agencies					
Douglas County Assessor P.O. Box 387 Waterville, WA 98858	Patrick Dull	(509) 745-8521	Provided deed information on site.		
Douglas County Sheriff 110 NE Third Street East Wenatchee, WA 98802	Staff	(509) 745-8564	No information relating to site.		

Reference Sources and Records Reviewed					
0	(continu		National of Comment		
Organizations	Name	Telephone	Nature of Support		
GOVERNMENT SOURCES					
County and Local Agencies (continued)					
The Nature Conservancy 610 N. Mission St. Unit B Wenatchee, WA 98801	Nancy Warner	(509) 665-9595	Owns the land where site is located, but has no knowledge of former site activities.		
National					
Coast Defense Study Group, Inc. 731 Baltimore Pike Bel Air, MD 21014	Publication		No information relating to site.		
Council on America's Past 518 Why Worry Lane Phoenix, AZ 85021	Heliogram Publication	(800) 396-4693	No information relating to site.		
On-line Computer Library Center And First Search 6565 Frantz Road Dublin, OH 43017-3395	Computer Search (OCLC) and (First Search)	(800) 848-5878	No information relating to site.		
Scientific and Technical Information Library System Defense Ammunition Center John L. Byrd Jr. Technical Library ATTN: SIOAC-ESM 1 C Tree Road McAlester, OK 74501-9002	Computer Search (STILAS)	(918) 420-8771	On-line computer search. No information relating to site.		

ORDNANCE AND EXPLOSIVES
ARCHIVE SEARCH REPORT
EPHRATA BOMBING TARGET RANGE
DOUGLAS COUNTY, WASHINGTON
PROJECT NUMBER F10WA028301

APPENDIX B

REFERENCES AND ABSTRACTS

APPENDIX B

REFERENCES AND ABSTRACTS

Table of Contents

SECTION I References and Abstracts

SECTION II National Capitol Region Archive Search

References

Part A: Positive Reports
Part B: Negative Reports

SECTION III Regional National Archives Search

References

Part A: Positive Reports
Part B: Negative Reports

APPENDIX B

SECTION I

REFERENCES AND ABSTRACTS

- B-1. U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Seattle District, DERP-FUDS Preliminary Assessment of Eligibility, Ephrata Bombing Target Range (E-1).
- B-2. Memorandum, U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, North Pacific Division, Portland Oregon, subject: Ephrata Bombing Target Range, P/N: F10WA028300, 22 January 1990.
- B-3. Memorandum, U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, North Pacific Division, Portland Oregon, subject: Defense Environmental Restoration Program (DERP); Approval of Negative Inventory Project Reports (INPRs), 22 January 1990.
- B-4. U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Rock Island District Main Site Safety Plan, CENCR-ED-DN, 25 June 1992.
- B-5. Site Specific Safety and Health Plan #A-296 for Ephrata Bombing Target Range, 14 April 2003.
- B-6. Climate of Douglas County, U.S. Department of Agriculture Soil Conservation Service, Soil Survey of Douglas County Washington Area, November 1981.
- B-7. U.S. Department of Agriculture Soil Conservation Service, Soil Survey of Douglas County Washington Area, November 1981.
- B-8. U.S. Department of the Interior, U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Threatened and Endangered Species System (TESS), 5 June 2003 (E-2).
- B-9. State of Washington, Douglas County Natural Resources, available on website at: http://www.douglas countywa.net/departments/tls/nat res.html, 5 June 2003.
- B-10. Document, Correspondence Relative to Status of Ephrata Air-to-Ground Gunnery Range, 1-26 October 1945, NARA, Archives II, RG 18 (Records of the Army Air Corps), Entry 1A: Formerly Security Classified Decimal File, 1944-1948, Box 288.

- B-11. Document, Letters, General Orders, and Map Section Relative to Locations of Moses Lake Army Airbase and Ephrata Army Airbase Bombing Ranges, 22 September 1944-18 January 1945, NARA, Archives II, RG 18 (Records of the Army Air Corps), Entry 1A: Formerly Security Classified Decimal File, 1944-1948, Box 288.
- B-12. Document, Letter Relative to U.S. Army Air Force Bombing and Gunnery Range Status and Requirements, Including Ephrata Army Airbase, Ephrata, Washington, 13 June 1944, NARA, Archives II, RG 18 (Records of the Army Air Corps), Entry 2A: Air Adjutant General, Unclassified Decimal File, 1944-1946, Box 2248.
- B-13. Document, Real Property Inventory-Second Air Force Bombing and Gunnery Ranges, 20 Jan 1944, NARA, NPRC (St. Louis, MO), RG 342, Entry 06-48-26-2-5, Boxes 39 and 53.
- B-14. Document, Second Air Force Bombing and Gunnery Ranges, August 1943, NARA, NPRC (St. Louis, MO), RG 342, Entry 18-44-A-6003.
- B-15. Document, Second Air Force Bombing and Gunnery Range Requirements, 30 May 1943, NARA, NPRC (St. Louis, MO), RG 342, Entry 18-44-A-6003.
- B-16. Document, Correspondence Relative to Real Estate Acquisition, Ephrata Pattern Bombing Range-Douglas County, Washington, 29 April-2 June 1943, NARA, Archives II, RG 18 (Records of the Army Air Corps), Entry 292A: Central Decimal File, October 1942-May 1944, Box 1488.
- B-17. Document, Letters Relative to Real Estate Acquisition, Ephrata Army Airfield Precision Bombing Range, 12 April-22 July 1943, NARA, Archives II, RG 18 (Records of the Army Air Corps), Entry 292A: Central Decimal File, October 1942-May 1944, Box 1488.
- B-18. Document, Letters Relative to Incendiary Bomb Storage, Ephrata Airbase No. 2, 11-19 August 1942, NARA, Archives II, RG 18 (Records of the Army Air Corps), Entry 295: Correspondence Relating to Airfields, 1939-1942, Box 1414.
- B-19. Document, Appraisal Report, Bombing Range No. 2 Tract in Vicinity of Ephrata, Washington, NARA, Archives II, RG 77 (Records of the Office of the Chief of Engineers), Entry 106B: General Correspondence, 1918-1945, Box 823.

- B-20. Document, Correspondence Relative to Appraisal of Property, Ephrata Practice Bombing Range, 24-26 July 1941, NARA, Archives II, RG 77 (Records of the Office of the Chief of Engineers), Entry 106B: General Correspondence, 1918-1945, Box 823.
- B-21. Document, Correspondence Relative to Real Estate Acquisition, Ephrata Bombing Range No. 1, 11-27 September 1941, NARA, Archives II, RG 77 (Records of the Office of the Chief of Engineers), Entry 106B: General Correspondence, 1918-1945, Box 823.
- B-22. Document, Correspondence Relative to Real Estate Acquisition, Ephrata Bombing Range, 30 October-14 November 1941, NARA, Archives II, RG 77 (Records of the Office of the Chief of Engineers), Entry 106B: General Correspondence, 1918-1945, Box 823.
- B-23. Document, Correspondence Relative to Real Estate Acquisition, Local Practice Bombing Range in Vicinity of Ephrata, Washington, 17 June-10 July 1941, NARA, Archives II, RG 77 (Records of the Office of the Chief of Engineers), Entry 106B: General Correspondence, 1918-1945, Box 823.
- B-24. Document, Endorsement Relative to Real Estate Acquisition, Ephrata Bombing Range, 15 October 1941, NARA, Archives II, RG 77 (Records of the Office of the Chief of Engineers), Entry 106B: General Correspondence, 1918-1945, Box 823.
- B-25. Document, Correspondence Relative to Real Estate Acquisition, Ephrata Bombing Range, 30 October-14 November 1941, NARA, Archives II, RG 77 (Records of the Office of the Chief of Engineers), Entry 106B: General Correspondence, 1918-1945, Box 823.
- B-26. Document, Endorsement Relative to Real Estate Acquisition, Ephrata Bombing Range, 15 October 1941, NARA, Archives II, RG 77 (Records of the Office of the Chief of Engineers), Entry 106B: General Correspondence, 1918-1945, Box 823.
- B-27. Document, Letter and Endorsement Relative to Ephrata Practice Bombing Range Property Appraisal, 11-14 July 1941, NARA, Archives II, RG 77 (Records of the Office of the Chief of

- Engineers), Entry 106B: General Correspondence, 1918-1945, Box 823.
- B-28. Document, Endorsements Relative to Real Estate Acquisition, Ephrata Bombing Range, 30 September-2 October 1941, NARA, Archives II, RG 77 (Records of the Office of the Chief of Engineers), Entry 106B: General Correspondence, 1918-1945, Box 823.
- B-29. Document, Letter and Endorsement Relative to Real Estate Acquisition, Ephrata Bombing Range, 7-9 October 1941, NARA, Archives II, RG 77 (Records of the Office of the Chief of Engineers), Entry 106B: General Correspondence, 1918-1945, Box 823.
- B-30. Document, Letter and Endorsements Relative to Real Estate Acquisition, Local Practice Bombing Range in Vicinity of McChord Field and Sunset Field, 8 May-5 June 1941, NARA, Archives II, RG 77 (Records of the Office of the Chief of Engineers), Entry 106B: General Correspondence, 1918-1945, Box 823.
- B-31. Document, Letter Relative to Funding Requirement for Real Estate Acquisition, Ephrata Bombing Range, 16 July 1941, NARA, Archives II, RG 77 (Records of the Office of the Chief of Engineers), Entry 106B: General Correspondence, 1918-1945, Box 823.
- B-32. Document, Ordnance Logistical Plan for Concentration of Air Force Combat Command in Pacific Northwest Area, 3 July 1941, NARA, NPRC (St. Louis, MO), RG 342, Entry 18-44-A-6003.
- B-33. Document, Letter Relative to Real Estate Acquisition, Ephrata Bombing Range, 7 October 1941, NARA, Archives II, RG 77 (Records of the Office of the Chief of Engineers), Entry 106B: General Correspondence, 1918-1945, Box 823.
- B-34. Document, Letter Relative to Real Estate Acquisition, Ephrata Practice Bombing Range, 23 August 1941, NARA, Archives II, RG 77 (Records of the Office of the Chief of Engineers), Entry 106B: General Correspondence, 1918-1945, Box 823.
- B-35. Document, Memorandum Relative to Real Estate Acquisition, Ephrata Bombing Range, 11 September 1941, NARA, Archives II, RG 77 (Records of the Office of the Chief of Engineers), Entry 106B: General Correspondence, 1918-1945, Box 823.

- B-36. Document, Army Air Bases of the Second Air Force, 910th Engineer A.F.HQ. CO. in Collaboration with Engineer Section, Second Air Force, 1 September 1943.
- B-37. Document, Telegram Relative to Funding for Airport Construction In Vicinity of Ephrata, Washington, 18 June 1941, NARA, Archives II, RG 77 (Records of the Office of the Chief of Engineers), Entry 106B: General Correspondence, 1918-1945, Box 823.
- B-38. Document, Air Corps Site Selection Board Report, Ephrata No. 2 Airfield, Grant County, Washington, no date, NARA, Archives II, RG 77 (Records of the Office of the Chief of Engineers), Entry 1011: Security Classified Subject Files, 1940-1945, Box 390.
- B-39. Document, Memoranda Relative to Real Estate Acquisition, Ephrata Army Airfield Precision Bombing Range, 30 April-19 July 1943, NARA, Archives II, RG 107 (Records of the Office of the Secretary of War), Entry 211: Establishment of Airfields and Airbases, 1940-1945, Box 213.
- B-40. Document, Letter Relative to Assignment of Installations and Airdrome at Ephrata, Washington to Second Air Force, 2 June 1942, NARA, Archives II, RG 107 (Records of the Office of the Secretary of War), Entry 213: Office, Assistant Secretary of War for Air, Robert A. Lovett, Decimal File, 1940-1945, Box 30.
- B-41. Document, Table, Army Air Force Additional Range Requirements, Including Ephrata, Washington, no date, NARA, Archives II, RG 107 (Records of the Office of the Secretary of War), Entry 213: Office, Assistant Secretary of War for Air, Robert A. Lovett, Decimal File, 1940-1945, Box 30.
- B-42. Document, Memorandum Relative to Disposal of Surplus Real Property, Ephrata Air Force Base, 5 August 1952, NARA, Archives II, RG 291 (Records of the Office of the Federal Property Resources Service), Entry 5: Real Property Disposal Case Files, 1962, Box 201.
- B-43. Document, Report of Excess Real Property with Attached Table, "Buildings, Structures, Utilities, and Miscellaneous Facilities", Ephrata Air Force Base, Washington State, 20 May 1950, NARA, Archives II, RG 291 (Records of the Federal Property Resources Service), Entry 5: Real Property Disposal Case Files, 1962, Box 201.

- B-44. Document, Realty Control File Summary Sheet, subject: Ephrata Bombing Target Range, Washington State, no date, USACE, Office of History, Real Estate Collection.
- B-45. Document, Oversize Map, Real Estate, Ephrata Bombing Ranges 1,2,3 and 4, 27 July 1943, NARA, Archives II, Cartographic Branch, RG 77 (Records of the Office of the Chief of Engineers), Real Estate Division.
- B-46. Documents, Various Correspondence, Ephrata Bombing Target Range, 6 February 1941 20 August 1941, NARA, NPRC (St. Louis, MO), RG 342, Entry 44A-6003, Box 40 (E-3, E-4).
- B-47. Document, History of Army Air Base, Ephrata, Washington, 19 June 31 December 1942, AFHRA, Montgomery, AL, Entry 282.78, Reel #B2182.
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- B-50. Document, Proposed Army Air Base Located Near Ephrata, Grant County, Washington, 1940, NARA, NPRC (St. Louis, MO), RG 342, Entry 18-44A-6003, Boxes 41 and 53.
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- B-53. Third and Fourth Endorsements, War Department, Office of the Chief of Engineers, Washington, subject: Cancellation of Land Acquisition Area Bombing Target, 11 May 1944 (E-6).
- B-54. Memorandum, Headquarters, Fourth Air Force, Office of the Commanding General, San Francisco, California, subject: Disposition of Ephrata, 20 February 1945.

- B-55. Document, War Department, Headquarters Army Services Forces, subject: Real Property Management and Disposal Report, 15 May 1953.
- B-56. Document, Headquarters, Fourth Air Force, Statistical Control Office, San Francisco, California, subject: All Aircraft Accidents, May 1945.
- B-57. Document, subject: Sections 22, 23, 26, and 27 Ownership Information, Douglas County Assessor, 3 February 2003 (E-7).
- B-58. Range Rule Data Collector, U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, St. Louis District, St. Louis, MO (D-1, D-2).
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SECTION II

NATIONAL CAPITOL REGION ARCHIVES FINDINGS

PART A

POSITIVE FINDINGS

EPHRATA BOMBING TARGET RANGE DOUGLAS COUNTY, WASHINGTON

SECTION II NATIONAL CAPITAL REGION ARCHIVES FINDINGS PART A POSITIVE FINDINGS

EPHRATA BOMBING TARGET RANGE, WA

Also Researched Under: Douglas County, WA, Ephrata, WA; Ephrata Army Airfield, WA; Ephrata Army Airbase, WA; Sunset Field, WA; and McChord Army Airfield, WA

NARA - ARCHIVES II - TEXTUAL BRANCH COLLEGE PARK, MD

RG 18 (Records of the Army Air Corps)

Entry 1A: Formerly Security Classified Decimal File, 1944 - 1948

Box 288

Correspondence Relative to Status of Ephrata Air - to - Ground Gunnery Range, 1 - 26 October 1945

Entry 1A: Formerly Security Classified Decimal File, 1944 - 1948

Box 288

Letters, General Orders, and Map Section Relative to Locations of Moses Lake Army Airbase and Ephrata Army Airbase Bombing Ranges, 22 September 1944 - 18 January 1945

Entry 2A: Air Adjutant General, Unclassified decimal File, 1944 - 1946

Box 2248

Letter Relative to U.S. Army Air Force Bombing and Gunnery Range Status and Requirements, Including Ephrata Army Airbase, Ephrata, Washington, 13 June 1944

Entry 292A: Central Decimal File, October 1942 - May 1944 Box 1488

Correspondence Relative to Real Estate Acquisition, Ephrata Pattern Bombing Range - Douglas County, Washington, 29 April - 2 June 1943

Entry 292A: Central Decimal File, October 1942 - May 1944 Box 1488

Letters Relative to Real Estate Acquisition, Ephrata Army Airfield Precision Bombing Range, 12 April - 22 July 1943

Entry 295: Correspondence Relating to Airfields, 1939 - 1942 Box 1414

Letters Relative to Incendiary Bomb Storage, Ephrata Airbase No. 2, 11 - 19 August 1942

RG 77 (Records of the Office of the Chief of Engineers)

Entry 106B: General Correspondence, 1918 - 1945 Box 823

Appraisal Report, Bombing Range No. 2 Tract in Vicinity of Ephrata, Washington

Entry 106B: General Correspondence, 1918 - 1945 Box 823

Correspondence Relative to Appraisal of Property, Ephrata Practice Bombing Range, 24 - 26 July 1941

Entry 106B: General Correspondence, 1918 - 1945 Box 823

Correspondence Relative to Real Estate Acquisition, Ephrata Bombing Range No. 1, 11 - 27 September 1941

Entry 106B: General Correspondence, 1918 - 1945 Box 823

Correspondence Relative to Real Estate Acquisition, Ephrata Bombing Range, 30 October - 14 November 1941

Entry 106B: General Correspondence, 1918 - 1945 Box 823

> Correspondence Relative to Real Estate Acquisition, Local Practice Bombing Range in Vicinity of Ephrata, Washington, 17 June - 10 July 1941

Entry 106B: General Correspondence, 1918 - 1945 Box 823

Endorsement Relative to Real Estate Acquisition, Ephrata Bombing Range, 15 October 1941

Entry 106B: General Correspondence, 1918 - 1945 Box 823

> Endorsements Relative to Real Estate Acquisition, Ephrata Bombing Range, 30 September - 2 October 1941

Entry 106B: General Correspondence, 1918 - 1945 Box 823

> Letter and Endorsement Relative to Ephrata Practice Bombing Range Property Appraisal 11 - 14 July 1941

Entry 106B: General Correspondence, 1918 - 1945 Box 823

> Letter and Endorsement Relative to Real Estate Acquisition, Ephrata Bombing Range, 7 - 9 October 1941

Entry 106B: General Correspondence, 1918 - 1945 Box 823

> Letter and Endorsements Relative to Real Estate Acquisition, Local Practice Bombing Range in Vicinity of McChord Field and Sunset Field, 8 May - 5 June 1941

Entry 106B: General Correspondence, 1918 - 1945 Box 823

Letter Relative to Funding Requirement for Real Estate Acquisition, Ephrata Bombing Range, 16 July 1941

Entry 106B: General Correspondence, 1918 - 1945 Box 823

Letter Relative to Real Estate Acquisition, Ephrata Bombing Range, 7 October 1941

Entry 106B: General Correspondence, 1918 - 1945 Box 823

Letter Relative to Real Estate Acquisition, Ephrata Practice Bombing Range, 23 August 1941

Entry 106B: General Correspondence, 1918 - 1945 Box 823

Memorandum Relative to Real Estate Acquisition, Ephrata Bombing Range, 11 September 1941

Entry 106B: General Correspondence, 1918 - 1945 Box 823

Telegram Relative to Funding for Airport Construction In Vicinity of Ephrata, Washington, 18 June 1941

Entry 1011: Security Classified Subject Files, 1940 - 1945 Box 390

Air Corps Site Selection Board Report, Ephrata No. 2 Airfield, Grant County, WA

RG 107 (Records of the Office of the Secretary of War)

Entry 211: Establishment of Airfields and Airbases, 1940 - 1945

Box 213

Memoranda Relative to Real Estate Acquisition, Ephrata Army Airfield Precision Bombing Range, 30 April - 19 July 1943

Entry 213: Office, Assistant Secretary of War for Air, Robert A. Lovett, Decimal File, 1940 - 1945
Box 30

Letter Relative to Assignment of Installations and Airdrome at Ephrata, Washington to Second Air Force, 2 June 1942

Entry 213: Office, Assistant Secretary of War for Air, Robert A. Lovett, Decimal File, 1940 - 1945
Box 30

Table, Army Air Force Additional Range Requirements, Including Ephrata, Washington

RG 291 (Records of the Federal Property Resources Service)

Entry 5: Real Property Disposal Case Files, 1962 Box 201

> Memorandum Relative to Disposal of Surplus Real Property, Ephrata Air Force Base, 5 August 1952

Entry 5: Real Property Disposal Case Files, 1962 Box 201

Report of Excess Real Property with Attached Table, "Buildings, Structures, Utilities, and Miscellaneous Facilities," Ephrata Air Force Base, Washington State, 20 May 1950

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RG 77 (Records of the Office of the Chief of Engineers)

Real Estate Division Oversize Map, Real Estate Ephrata Bombing Ranges Numbers 1, 2, 3 and 4, 27 July 1943

US ARMY CORPS of ENGINEERS - OFFICE OF HISTORY ALEXANDRIA, VA

Real Estate Collection

Realty Control File Summary Sheet Ephrata Bombing Target Range, Washington State

SECTION II

NATIONAL CAPITOL REGION ARCHIVES FINDINGS

PART B

NEGATIVE FINDINGS

EPHRATA BOMBING TARGET RANGE DOUGLAS COUNTY, WASHINGTON

SECTION II NATIONAL CAPITAL REGION ARCHIVES FINDINGS PART B NEGATIVE FINDINGS

EPHRATA BOMBING TARGET RANGE, WA

Also Researched Under: Douglas County, WA, Ephrata, WA; Ephrata Army Airfield, WA; Ephrata Army Airbase, WA; Sunset Field, WA; and McChord Army Airfield, WA

CENTER OF MILITARY HISTORY - HISTORICAL RESEARCH BRANCH WASHINGTON, DC

Historical Data Cards Posts, Camps, and Stations File WW II Posts, Camps, and Stations

LIBRARY OF CONGRESS - GEOGRAPHY AND MAP DIVISION WASHINGTON, DC

Sanborn Map Collection
US Department of the Interior, Geological Surveys

LIBRARY OF CONGRESS - PRINTS AND PHOTOGRAPHS DIVISION WASHINGTON, DC

Divisional Catalogues
Geographic Catalogues
HABS/HAER
Stereographic Catalogues
Subject Catalogues
Videodisk Collection

NARA - ARCHIVES I WASHINGTON, DC

RG 49 (Records of the Bureau of Land Management) Entry: Land Entry Papers RG 153 (Records of the Office of the Judge Advocate General)

Entry: Reservations File, 1800 - 1950

NARA - ARCHIVES II - TEXTUAL BRANCH COLLEGE PARK, MD

- RG 16 (Records of the Department of Agriculture) Entry 17: General Correspondence of the Office of the Secretary of Agriculture, 1906 - 1965
- RG 18 (Records of the Army Air Force)
 Entry 2C: Unclassified Decimal File, 1947 1948
 Entry 46: The Air Inspector Decimal File, 1945 1947
 Entry 290: Central Decimal Files, 1939 1942
 Entry 292: Unclassified Central Decimal Files, October 1942 1944
 Entry 292B: Unclassified Central Decimal Files, Bulky, October 1942 May 1944
 Entry 293A: Decimal Files, 1939 1942
 Entry 293B: Decimal Files, 1939 1942
 Entry 293C: Decimal Files, Bulky, 1939 1942
 Entry 294: Security Classified Decimal File, October 1942 1944
 Entry 294A: Central Decimal Files, October 1942 1944
- RG 30 (Records of the Bureau of Public Roads)
 Entry 54: Highway Traffic Advisory Committee to the
 Defense Department, 1941 1945

Entry 294B: Central Decimal Files, October 1942 - 1944

- RG 48 (Records of the Department of the Interior)
 Entry 349B: Central Classified Files, 1937 1953
- RG 51 (Records of the Office of Management and Budget) Entry 149A: War Projects Unit, General Files, 1940 -1945
- RG 57 (Records of the United States Geological Survey) Entry 27: Correspondence and Related Records, 1906 -1945
- RG 69 (Records of the Public Works Administration) Entry: Central Decimal Files, 1935 - 1944

- RG 77 (Records of the Office of the Chief of Engineers)
 - Accession 52 0259
 - Accession 53 0325
 - Accession 56 0398
 - Accession 62 1472
 - Accession 64 2125
 - Accession 66 3183
 - Accession 67 4792
 - Entry 1023: General Correspondence Relating to Airfields and Related Facilities, 1940 1945
- RG 92 (Records of the Office of the Quartermaster General) Entry 1892: Classified Geographic File, 1936 - 1945 Entry 1892A: General Correspondence (Geographic File), 1936 - 1945
- RG 107 (Records of the Office of the Secretary of War) Entry 99: Formerly Top Secret Correspondence of Secretary of War Stimson (Safe File), 1940 - 1945 Entry 100: Correspondence of Secretary of War Stimson (Official File), 1940 - 1945 Entry 102: Project Decimal Files, 1943 - 1946 Entry 108: Secretary of the Army (Patterson), General Decimal File, 1946 - 1947 Entry 110: Office, Administrative Assistant to the Secretary of War, Decimal File Entry 158: Special Assistant for Construction - MJ Madigan, General Correspondence, 1940 - 1945 Entry 159: Special Assistant for Construction - MJ Madigan, Projects, 1940 - 1945 Entry 168: Office of the Undersecretary of War, Purchase and Contract Branch, Construction Section, Subject File, 1940 - 1947
- RG 111 (Records of the Office of the Chief Signal Officer) Entry 1036B: Historical Files, 1908 - 1962
- RG 112 (Records of the Office of the Surgeon General) Entry 31: Geographic Series, 1938 - 1946
- RG 121 (Records of the Public Building Service)
 Entry 80: Title Papers and Site Registers, 1938 1943
- RG 156 (Records of the Office of the Chief of Ordnance) Entry 36: General Correspondence, 1915 - 1941 Entry 39: Confidential Correspondence, 1917 - 1940

- RG 159 (Records of the Office of the Inspector General) Entry 26: General Correspondence, 1939 - 1947
- RG 160 (Records of the Army Service Forces)

 Entry 25: Director of Plans and Operations, Liaison and Control Branch, Subject File, 1942 1944

 Entry 27: Command Installations Branch, Correspondence File, 1942 1946

 Entry 138: Readjustment Division, Central Decimal Files, 1943 1944

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 Entry 159: Director of Military Training, Training Requirements Division, Historical Branch
- RG 162 (Records of the Federal Works Agency)
 Entry 21: Records of the War Public Works Program,
 1941 1949
- RG 165 (Records of War Department General and Special Staffs)

 Entry 258: Reports and Correspondence Relating to Construction, Utilization, and Disposal of Army Installations, 1944 1947

 Entry 484C: Legislative and Liaison Division, Card Files and Approved WPA National Defense Projects, 1941 1942

 Entry 484D: Federal Works Agency Project Files, 1940 1942

 Entry 484E: Security Classified Federal Works Agency Project Files, 1942 1945

 Entry 484G: Airport Development File, 1940 1942

 Entry 484H: Civil Aeronautics Administration Airport
- RG 168 (Records of the National Guard Bureau) Entry: Army - NGB Decimal File, 1922 - 1962

Development Program, 1940 - 1945

RG 175 (Records of the Chemical Warfare Service)
Entry 1: Central Correspondence Files, 1918 - October
1942
Entry 1A: Records of The Office of the Chief Chemical
Officer, 1946 - 1954
Entry 2: General Correspondence, 1918 - 1940
Entry 4: General Correspondence, 1918 - 1942

- RG 218 (Records of the Joint Chiefs of Staff) Entry: Series 1942 - 1959 (Geographic File)
- RG 269 (General Records of the General Services
 Administration)
 Entry 62: Real Property Disposal Case Files
- RG 270 (Records of the War Assets Administration)
 Entry 3: Office of War Information Subject Files, 1946
 1949
 Entry 4: Records of the General Review Board, 1946 1948
 Entry 8: Records of the Real Property Review Board, 1946 1949
 Entry 9: Subject File of the Central Office of Real Property, 1946 1949
- RG 319 (Records of the Army Staff)
 Entry 47: Army Intelligence Project Decimal File, 1941
 1945
- RG 334 (Records of Interservice Agencies)
 Entry 15: Armed Forces Explosives Safety Board
- RG 335 (Records of the Office of the Secretary of the Army)
 Entry 60: Assistant Secretary of the Army
 (Installations and Logistics), General Correspondence,
 1963 1964
- RG 336 (Records of the Office of the Chief of Transportation)
 Entry: Historical Program Files, 1940 1950
- RG 337 (Records of Headquarters Army Ground Forces)
 Entry 1: Army Field Forces. Headquarters, Chief of
 Staff, Combat Arms Advisory Group, Inspection Reports,
 1948 1964
 Entry 26A: National Guard Branch, Central Decimal
 File, 1945 1948
 Entry 29A: Troop Training Division, Maneuvers, Special
 Projects, Subject Correspondence File, March 1942 1944
 Entry 30: G3 Section Inspection Reports
 Entry 31: General Staff, Administrative Division,
 Classified Decimal File, 1949 1950
 Entry 51A: Headquarters, Special Staff, Budget and
 Fiscal Section, Subject File, 1941 1950

Entry 55: General Correspondence, 1942 - 1945 Entry 55A: Project Decimal File, March 1942 - 1947 Entry 56: Adjutant General Section, Communications and Records Division, Decimal File, 1951 - 1952 Entry 57: General Headquarters, U.S. Army, General Correspondence, 1940 - 1942 Entry 57A: General Headquarters, U.S. Army, 1940 -1942, Projects

- RG 338 (Records of the U. S. Army Commands, 1942 -)
 Entry: Posts, Camps, and Stations
 Entry: Unit Histories, 1940 1947
 Entry 24: Western Defense Command, Central
 Correspondence, 1942 1946
 Entry 28002: Records of the Fourth U.S. Army and
 Western Defense Command
 Entry 28054: 9th Service Command
- RG 340 (Records of the Office of the Secretary of the Air Force)

 Entry: Security Classified General Correspondence,
 1956 1965

 Entry 47: Security Classified General Correspondence,
 1945 1948
- RG 341 (Records of Headquarters U.S. Air Force) Entry 494: Correspondence Relating to Real Estate Facilities, 1948 - 1955 Entry 495: Records Re: Policy on Construction Matters, 1950 - 1951
- RG 394 (Records of U.S. Army Continental Commands, 1920 1942)

 Entry: Field Installations

 Entry 296: 9th Corps Area: General Correspondence of the Construction Division, 1916 1947

 Entry 298: 9th Corps Area: Historical Reports

 Pertaining to Post Planning, 1899 1943
- RG 407 (Records of the Adjutant General's Office, 1917 -)
 Entry: 1940 1945 Army AG Project Decimal File,
 Unclassified
 Entry: 1946 1948 Army AG Project Decimal File,
 Unclassified
 Entry: 1951 1952 Army AG Project Decimal File,
 Unclassified

Entry 360: 1903 - 1942 Army - AG Project Decimal File,

Formerly Classified

Entry 360: 1943 - 1945 Army - AG Project Decimal File,

Formerly Classified

Entry 360: 1946 - 1947 Army - AG Project Decimal File,

Formerly Classified

Entry 360: 1949 - 1950 Army - AG Project Decimal File,

Formerly Classified

Entry 427: WW II Operations Reports, 1940 - 1948

RG 429 (Records of the Organizations in the Executive Office of the President)

Entry 12: Central Real Property Surveys

NARA - ARCHIVES II - CARTOGRAPHIC BRANCH COLLEGE PARK, MD

- RG 18 (Records of the Army Air Corps)
- RG 30 (Records of the Bureau of Public Roads)
- RG 92 (Records of the Office of the Quartermaster General)
- RG 145 (Records of the Agricultural Stabilization and Conservation Service)
- RG 373 (Records of the Defense Intelligence Agency)

NARA - ARCHIVES II - MOTION PICTURE, SOUND, AND VIDEO BRANCH COLLEGE PARK, MD

- RG 69 (Records of the Work Projects Administration)
- RG 111 (Records of the Office of the Chief Signal Officer)
- RG 200 (National Archives Gift Collection)
- RG 335 (Records of the Office of the Secretary of the Army)
- RG 342 (Records of U.S. Air Force Commands, Activities, and Installations)

NARA - ARCHIVES II - STILL PICTURES BRANCH COLLEGE PARK, MD

- RG 18 (Records of the Army Air Force)
- RG 30 (Records of the Bureau of Public Roads)
- RG 77 (Records of the Office of the Chief of Engineers)
- RG 92 (Records of the Office of the Quartermaster General)
- RG 111 (Records of the Office of the Chief Signal Officer)
- RG 156 (Records of the Office of the Chief of Ordnance)
- RG 165 (Records of the War Department General and Special Staffs)

RG 342 (Records of U.S. Air Force Commands, Activities, and Installations)

U.S. ARMY CORPS OF ENGINEERS - OFFICE OF HISTORY ALEXANDRIA, VA

Image Collections
Installation Books
Map Collection
Military Collection
Oral History Collections
Personal Papers Collection

Accession 73 - 0050

WASHINGTON NATIONAL RECORDS CENTER SUITLAND, MD

RG 77 (Records of the Office of the Chief of Engineers) Accession 52 - 0117 Accession 52 - 0434 Accession 63 - 1540 Accession 63 - 1551 Accession 64 - 2125 Accession 65 - 3183 Accession 65 - 3184 Accession 68 - 1925 Accession 68 - 1932 Accession 69 - 2580 Accession 69 - 2583 Accession 70 - 1100 Accession 70 - 1101 Accession 70 - 1102 Accession 70 - 1103 Accession 70 - 1116 Accession 70 - 1119 Accession 70 - 2644 Accession 70 - 2646 Accession 71 - 2966 Accession 71 - 2967 Accession 71 - 2968 Accession 72 - 3434 Accession 72 - 4032 Accession 72 - 4035 Accession 72 - 4037 Accession 73 - 0041 Accession 73 - 0042 Accession 73 - 0043

Accession 74 - 0028 Accession 76 - 0051 Accession 77 - 0002 Accession 79 - 0002

SECTION III

REGIONAL NATIONAL ARCHIVES FINDINGS

PART A

POSITIVE FINDINGS

EPHRATA BOMBING TARGET RANGE DOUGLAS COUNTY, WASHINGTON

SECTION III REGIONAL NATIONAL ARCHIVES FINDINGS PART A POSITIVE FINDINGS

EPHRATA BOMBING TARGET RANGE

NARA, PACIFIC REGION (LAGUNA NIGUEL) LAGUNA NIGUEL, CA

RG 181, Records of Naval Districts and Shore Establishments
District Planning Office
Box #38 (N1-9)
Memo, Subject: Status of Naval Air Bases Activities,
1 Feb 1950

NARA, PACIFIC REGION (SAN FRANCISCO) SAN BRUNO, CA

RG 181, Records of Naval Districts and Shore Establishments Accession #NN373-91 (181-61-0096)

Public Works Office

Box #2

Memo, Subject: Acquisition of Bombing Target Sites; Request
 for, 7 Feb 1951

Memo, Subject: Requirements for Additional Property; Report
 of, 9 Feb 1951

Memo, Subject: Acquisition of Bombing Target Sites; Request for, 27 Feb 1951

Memo, Subject: Acquisition of Bombing Target Sites; Request for, 13 Mar 1951

Accession #NN373-91 (181-63-0096)

Box #12

Gunnery Range and Target Areas Released Since WWII - 12 ND, undated

Memo, Subject: Bombing Targets - Dis-establishment of,
 8 Jan 1946

Memo, Subject: Revised Planning Estimate for Roll-up of Continental Air Stations, Satellite and Outlying Fields, 24 Sep 1945, w/enclosure

Memo, Subject: Aviation Bombing Targets, Gunnery and Rocket
Ranges, and Boat Facilities in Excess of Post-War
Aviation Requirements - Comment on, 2 Feb 1946,
w/enclosure

Status of Facilities, Naval Air Bases, 12th ND, 15 Feb 1947

NARA, NATIONAL PERSONNEL RECORDS CENTER ST. LOUIS, MO

RG 342, Records of the U.S. Air Force Commands, Activities, and Organizations

NPRC Location Number 06-48-26-2-5

Box # 39

Memo, Subject: Notification of Bombing Ranges Use,

6 Oct 1943

Memo, Subject: Real Property Inventory, 27 Jan 1944

Accession # 18-44A-6003

Box #29

Warranty Deed, Ephrata Bombing Range, Grant County, Washington, 3 Aug 1942

Memo, Subject: Acquisition of Land for Ground Gunnery Range, Grant County, Washington, 21 Oct 1942

Box #40

Memo, Subject: Progress Report-Ephrata Bombing Range Project, 6 Feb 1941

Memo, Subject: Bombing Range Installation, 28 Feb 1941 Memo, Subject: Local Practice Bombing Range, 24 Mar 1941 Memo, Subject: Acquisition of Land for Local Practice

Bombing Range, 5 Apr 1941

Memo, Subject: Local Practice Bombing Range, 8 May 1941 Memo, Subject: Local Practice Bombing Range, 17 Jun 1941 Memo, Subject: Aircraft Ammunition Requirements, undated Chart, Subject: 2nd AF Bombing and Gunnery Ranges, 30 May 1943

Memo, Subject: 2nd AF Bombing and Gunnery Ranges, Aug 1943

Map, Theatre of Operation, undated

Map, Second Air Force, undated

Map, Plate 1-B, Air Force Combat Command, undated

Map, Plate NO 2, Initial Disposition of Tactical Units, 2nd Air Force, undated

Box #41

Report, Subject: Proposed Army Air Base, 30 Jul 1940

Accession # 018-57-H-3001

Box #21

Memo, Subject: Disposition of Ephrata Bombing Target Range, undated

SECTION III

REGIONAL NATIONAL ARCHIVES FINDINGS

PART B

NEGATIVE FINDINGS

EPHRATA BOMBING TARGET RANGE DOUGLAS COUNTY, WASHINGTON

SECTION III REGIONAL NATIONAL ARCHIVES FINDINGS PART B NEGATIVE FINDINGS

EPHRATA BOMBING TARGET RANGE

NARA, PACIFIC REGION (LAGUNA NIGUEL) LAGUNA NIGUEL, CA

- RG 30, Records of the Bureau of Public Roads
 All Entries
 Nothing Found
- RG 48, Records of the Office of the Secretary of the Interior All Entries
 Nothing Found
- RG 49, Records of the Bureau of Land Management All Entries Nothing Found
- RG 71, Records of the Bureau of Yards and Docks
 All Entries
 Nothing Found
- RG 77, Records of the Office the Chief of Engineers
 All Entries
 Nothing Found
- RG 156, Records of the Chief of Ordnance All Entries Nothing Found
- RG 270, Records of the War Assets Administration All Entries Nothing Found
- RG 336, Records of the Office of the Chief of Transportation All Entries
 Nothing Found

NARA, NATIONAL PERSONNEL RECORDS CENTER ST LOUIS, MO

All Entries
Nothing Found

NARA, PACIFIC REGION (SAN FRANCISCO) SAN BRUNO, CA

- RG 30, Records of the Bureau of Public Roads
 All Entries
 Nothing Found
- RG 49, Records of the Bureau of Land Management All Entries Nothing Found
- RG 77, Records of the Office the Chief of Engineers
 All Entries
 Nothing Found
- RG 103, Records of the Farm Credit Administration All Entries Nothing Found
- RG 121, Records of the Public Buildings Service
 Accession #9NSS-121-87-001
 Box #11
 Nothing of Value to this ASR Found
- RG 127, Records of the U.S. Marine Corps All Entries Nothing Found
- RG 156, Records of the Office of the Chief of Ordnance All Entries Nothing Found
- RG 175, Records of the Chemical Warfare Service All Entries Nothing Found
- RG 181, Records of Naval Districts and Shore Establishments Accession #93-006 (181-67-0789) Box #s 1 and 2 Nothing of Value to This ASR Found

Accession #93-007 (181-68-0137)
Box #s 1, 2, and 3
Nothing of Value to This ASR Found

Accession #NN373-91 (181-63-0096)
Box #s 1 thru 11
Nothing of Value to This ASR Found

Accession #NN373-91 (181-61-0096)
Box #s 1 thru 12
Nothing of Value to This ASR Found

- RG 219, Records of the Office of Defense Transportation All Entries Nothing Found
- RG 269, General Records of the General Services Administration All Entries Nothing Found
- RG 270, Records of the War Assets Administration All Entries Nothing Found

ORDNANCE AND EXPLOSIVES ARCHIVE SEARCH REPORT FOR EPHRATA BOMBING TARGET RANGE DOUGLAS COUNTY, WASHINGTON PROJECT NUMBER F10WA028301

APPENDIX C

ABBREVIATIONS, ACRONYMS, AND BREVITY CODES

APPENDIX C

ABBREVIATIONS, ACRONYMS, AND BREVITY CODES

AAF Army Air Field AR Army Regulation

BD/DR Building Demolition/Debris Removal

CG Commanding General

CEHNC Corps of Engineers, Engineering &

Support Center, Huntsville

CEMVR Corps of Engineers, Rock Island District CENWS Corps of Engineers, Seattle District

CE Corps of Engineers

CON/HTRW Containerized Hazardous, Toxic, and

Radioactive Waste

CWM Chemical Warfare Material DA Department of the Army

DERP Defense Environmental Restoration Program

DOD Department of Defense

EE/CA Engineering Evaluation/Cost Analysis

EOD Explosive Ordnance Disposal

FDE Findings and Determination of Eligibility

FUDS Formerly Used Defense Sites
GSA General Services Administration

HE High Explosive

HTRW Hazardous, Toxic and Radiological Waste

INPR Inventory Project Report IRA Interim Removal Action

JEDMICS Joint Engineering Drawings Management

Information Control System

NARA National Archives Records Administration

NDAI No DOD Action Indicated OE Ordnance and Explosives

PAE Preliminary Assessment of Eligibility

RA Remedial Action

RAC Risk Assessment Code

RG Record Group

RPA Real Property Accountability SI Site Inspection/Investigation

SOSAC-ESL U.S. Army Technical Center for Explosives

Safety, Ordnance Explosives Environmental

Division

USACE U.S. Army Corps of Engineers

UXO Unexploded Ordnance

WAA War Assets Administration

WD War Department

ORDNANCE AND EXPLOSIVES ARCHIVE SEARCH REPORT FOR EPHRATA BOMBING TARGET RANGE DOUGLAS COUNTY, WASHINGTON PROJECT NUMBER F10WA028301

APPENDIX D

ORDNANCE TECHNICAL DATA SHEETS

(NOT USED)

ORDNANCE AND EXPLOSIVES ARCHIVE SEARCH REPORT FOR EPHRATA BOMBING TARGET RANGE DOUGLAS COUNTY, WASHINGTON PROJECT NUMBER F10WA028301

APPENDIX E

TEXTUAL REFERENCES

APPENDIX E

TEXTUAL REFERENCES

Table of Contents

E-1PAE (B-1). Washington State Threatened and Endangered Species E-2(B-8). E-3Ephrata, Washington proposal as location for bombing targets (B-46). E-4Progress report on land acquisition for bombing targets (B-46). E-5Land acquisition recommendation - Area Bombing Target, Ephrata, Washington (B-51, B-52). E-6 Cancellation of land acquisition - Area Bombing Target, Ephrata, Washington (B-53). E-7Site ownership information (B-57).

DEFENSE ENVIRONMENTAL RESTORATION PROGRAM
FOR FORMERLY USED SITES
FINDINGS AND DETERMINATIONS OF ELIGIBILITY
EPHRATA BOMBING TARGET RANGE
DOUGLAS COUNTY, WASHINGTON
PROJECT NO. F10WA028300

FINDINGS OF FACT

- 1. The Ephrata Bombing Target Range, located in Sections 22, 23, 26, and 27 of Township 25 North, Range 25 East, Willamette Meridian, is approximately 21 miles northwest of Ephrata, Douglas County, Washington.
- 2. The facility consisted of 2,560.00 acres of public domain land held under temporary use permit dated 10 August 1943 from the Department of Interior, Bureau of Land Management (BLM)) to the Department of the Army, Army Air Forces, for use as a bombing range.
- 3. The range was never used for any purpose nor were any improvements made to the property.
- 4. In 1944, it was determined that a military necessity no longer existed for the 2,560.00 acres and it was requested that the use permit be cancelled. The lands were subsequently relinquished to the BLM by letter dated 7 June 1944 from the Secretary of War. The BLM accepted return of the lands and revoked the temporary use permit by letter dated 22 June 1944. Current ownership is BLM (840 acres), Contran Corporation (1090 acres), Washington State (40 acres), Douglas County (160 acres), and private individuals (430 acres).
- 5. There is no evidence of unsafe structures or debris, hazardous or toxic waste, or unexploded ordnance resulting from DOD use of this site.

DETERMINATION

Based on the foregoing findings of fact, the site has been determined to have been formerly controlled by the DOD. However, there is no evidence of unsafe conditions resulting from DOD use of the site. Therefore, it is determined that an environmental restoration project is not an appropriate undertaking within the purview of the Defense Environmental Restoration Program, established under 10 USC 2701 et. seq., for the reasons stated above.

1/19/90

PAT M. STEVENS IV Brigadier General, USA Commanding



Washington department of Fish and Wildlife

ecies of Concern

State Endangered **Species**

"Any wildlife species native to the state of Washington that is seriously threatened with extinction throughout all or a significant portion of its range within the state." WAC 232-12-297, Section 2.4

Search Species Lists

2	 	 	
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*			

SORT RESULTS BY:

- Common Name
- C Scientific Name
- Animal Type

Search Listings

Advanced Search

Species of Concern Lists

- Endangered Species
- Threatened Species
- Sensitive Species
- **State Candidate Species**
- Complete SOC List
- Main SOC Page

Status Codes:

EX: Extirpated

FE: Federal Endangered FT: Federal Threatened

FC: Federal Candidate

FCo: Federal Species of Concern

SE: State Endangered

ST: State Threatened

SC: State Candidate SS: State Sensitive

SM: State Monitor

None: No listing status

None*: This species has no state

listing status, but it is classified

as protected wildlife.

State Endangered Species

Current through June, 2002

COMMON NAME	SCIENTIFIC NAME	ANIMAI
NORTHERN LEOPARD FROG	RANA PIPIENS	Amphibia
OREGON SPOTTED FROG	RANA PRETIOSA	Amphibia
AMERICAN WHITE PELICAN	PELECANUS ERYTHRORHYNCHOS	Bird
BROWN PELICAN	PELECANUS OCCIDENTALIS	Bird
SANDHILL CRANE	GRUS CANADENSIS	Bird
SNOWY PLOVER	CHARADRIUS ALEXANDRINUS	Bird
SPOTTED OWL	STRIX OCCIDENTALIS	Bird
UPLAND SANDPIPER	BARTRAMIA LONGICAUDA	Bird
MARDON SKIPPER	POLITES MARDON	Butterfly
OREGON SILVERSPOT BUTTERFLY	SPEYERIA ZERENE HIPPOLYTA	Butterfly
BLACK RIGHT WHALE	BALAENA GLACIALIS	Mammal
BLUE WHALE	BALAENOPTERA MUSCULUS	Mammal
COLUMBIAN WHITE-TAILED DEER	ODOCOILEUS VIRGINIANUS LEUCURUS	Mammal
FIN WHALE	BALAENOPTERA PHYSALUS	Mammal
FISHER	MARTES PENNANTI	Mammal
GRAY WOLF	CANIS LUPUS	Mammal
GRIZZLY BEAR	URSUS ARCTOS	Mammal
HUMPBACK WHALE	MEGAPTERA NOVAEANGLIAE	Mammal
PYGMY RABBIT	BRACHYLAGUS IDAHOENSIS	Mammal
SEA OTTER	ENHYDRA LUTRIS	Mammal
SEA OTTER	ENHYDRA LUTRIS LUTRIS	Mammal
SEI WHALE	BALAENOPTERA BOREALIS	Mammal
SPERM WHALE	PHYSETER MACROCEPHALUS	Mammal
WOODLAND CARIBOU	RANGIFER TARANDUS	Mammal
LEATHERBACK SEA TURTLE	DERMOCHELYS CORIACEA	Reptile
WESTERN POND TURTLE	CLEMMYS MARMORATA	Reptile

Find a bug or error in the system? Let us know about it! © 2000-2002 Washington Department of Fish and Wildlife E-mail <webmaster@dfw.wa.gov>



washington department of fish and wildlife

es of Concern

Search Species Lists



Search Results

SORT RESULTS BY:

- Common Name
- Scientific Name
- Animal Type

Search Listings

Advanced Search

Species of Concern Lists

- Endangered Species
- Threatened Species
- Sensitive Species
- State Candidate Species
- Complete SOC List
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Status Codes:

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ST: State Threatened

SC: State Candidate SS: State Sensitive

SM: State Monitor

None: No listing status

None*: This species has no state

listing status, but it is classified

as protected wildlife.

Mapping Criteria Codes: (listed in order of decreasing specificity) B: Breeding Location (Nest or Den) **CR: Communal Roost** RC,RLC,RSC: Regular (Large or **Small) Concentration** RI: Regular Individual IO: Individual Occurrence (If a less specific criterion is listed,

then the more specific criteria are implied as well)

COMMON NAME	SCIENTIFIC NAME	ANIMAL TYPE	FEDERAL STATUS
ALEUTIAN CANADA GOOSE	BRANTA CANADENSIS LEUCOPAREIA	Bird	FCo
BALD EAGLE	HALIAEETUS LEUCOCEPHALUS	Bird	FT
FERRUGINOUS HAWK	BUTEO REGALIS	Bird	FCo
GREEN SEA TURTLE	CHELONIA MYDAS	Reptile	FT
LOGGERHEAD SEA TURTLE	CARETTA CARETTA	Reptile	FT
LYNX	LYNX CANADENSIS	Mammal	FT
MARBLED MURRELET	BRACHYRAMPHUS MARMORATUS	Bird	FT
SAGE-GROUSE	CENTROCERCUS UROPHASIANUS	Bird	FC
SHARP-TAILED GROUSE	TYMPANUCHUS PHASIANELLUS	Bird	FCo
STELLER SEA LION	EUMETOPIAS JUBATUS	Mammal	FT
WESTERN GRAY SQUIRREL	SCIURUS GRISEUS	Mammal	FCo

U.S. Fish & Wildlife Service

Threatened and Endangered Species System (TESS)

Listings by State and Territory as of 06/05/2003

Washington

Notes:

- Displays one record per species or population.
- Includes experimental populations and similarity of appearance listings.
- The range of a listed population does not extend beyond the states in which that population is defined.
- Includes non-nesting sea turtles and whales in State/Territory coastal waters.
- Includes species or populations under the sole jurisdiction of the National Marine Fisheries Service.

Go to the Threatened and Endangered Wildlife and Plants Page Go to the TESS Home Page

Back to Table of Contents

• Click on the highlighted scientific names below to view a Species Profile for each listing.

Washington -- 41 listings

Anim	nals 31
	Listing
E	Albatross, short-tailed (<i>Phoebastria (=Diomedea) albatrus</i>)
Т	Bear, grizzly lower 48 States, except where listed as an experimental population (<i>Ursus arctos horribilis</i>)
Т	Butterfly, Oregon silverspot (<u>Speyeria zerene hippolyta</u>)
Ε	Caribou, woodland (ID, WA, B.C.) (Rangifer tarandus caribou)
E E T	Deer, Columbian white-tailed (<u>Odocoileus virginianus leucurus</u>)
	Eagle, bald (lower 48 States) (Haliaeetus leucocephalus)
T	Lynx, Canada (lower 48 States DPS) (<i>Lynx canadensis</i>)
Т	Murrelet, marbled (CA, OR, WA) (<u>Brachyramphus marmoratus marmoratus</u>)
T	Owl, northern spotted (Strix occidentalis caurina)
Ε	Pelican, brown (except U.S. Atlantic coast, FL, AL) (Pelecanus occidentalis)
Т	Plover, western snowy (Pacific coastal pop.) (<u>Charadrius alexandrinus nivosus</u>)
Ε	Rabbit, pygmy Columbia Basin DPS (<i>Brachylagus idahoensis</i>)
T E T T	Salmon, chinook (spring/summer Snake R.) (<u>Oncorhynchus (=Salmo) tshawytscha</u>)
T	Salmon, chinook (fall Snake R.) (Oncorhynchus (=Salmo) tshawytscha)
Т	Salmon, chinook (spring upper Columbia R.) (Oncorhynchus (=Salmo) tshawytscha)
T	Salmon, chinook (lower Columbia R.) (Oncorhynchus (=Salmo) tshawytscha)
T	Salmon, chinook (Puget Sound) (Oncorhynchus (=Salmo) tshawytscha)
Т	Salmon, chum (Columbia R.) (Oncorhynchus (=Salmo) keta)
Т	Salmon, chum (summer-run Hood Canal) (<u>Oncorhynchus (=Salmo) keta</u>)
E T	Salmon, sockeye U.S.A. (Snake River, ID stock wherever found.) (<u>Oncorhynchus (=Salmo) nerka</u>)
Т	Salmon, sockeye U.S.A. (Ozette Lake, WA) (<u>Oncorhynchus (=Salmo) nerka</u>)
Т	Sea turtle, green (except where endangered) (<u>Chelonia mydas</u>)
E T E T	Sea turtle, leatherback (<u>Dermochelys coriacea</u>)
T	Sea-lion, Steller (eastern pop.) (<u>Eumetopias jubatus</u>)
Ε	Steelhead (upper Columbia R. Basin) (<u>Oncorhynchus (=Salmo) mykiss</u>)
	Steelhead (Snake R. Basin) (Oncorhynchus (=Salmo) mykiss)
Т	Steelhead (lower Columbia R.) (<u>Oncorhynchus (=Salmo) mykiss</u>)
T	Steelhead (upper Willamette R.) (Oncorhynchus (=Salmo) mykiss)
T	Trout, bull (U.S.A., conterminous, lower 48 states) (Salvelinus confluentus)

Ε

Whale, humpback (<u>Megaptera novaeangliae</u>) Wolf, gray Western Distinct Population Segment (<u>Canis lupus</u>) Т

Plants -- 10

Status Listing

Sandwort, Marsh (<u>Arenaria paludicola</u>)
Paintbrush, golden (<u>Castilleja levisecta</u>)
Stickseed, showy (<u>Hackelia venusta</u>)
Howellia, water (<u>Howellia aquatilis</u>)
Desert-parsley, Bradshaw's (<u>Lomatium bradshawii</u>)
Lupine, Kincaid's (<u>Lupinus sulphureus (=oreganus)</u> ssp. kincaidii (=var. kincaidii)) Т

E T

E

Checker-mallow, Nelson's (Sidalcea nelsoniana)
Checkermallow, Wenatchee Mountains (Sidalcea oregana var. calva)
Catchfly, Spalding's (Silene spaldingii)
Ladies'-tresses, Ute (Spiranthes diluvialis) T E T T

Institute (541)

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February 28, 1941 posto posto por transito de esta como partir en esta de esta d Por esta de esta

SUBJECT: Bombing Range Installations.

TO: Commanding General, Northwest Air District, Felts Field, Parkwater, Washington.

1. Information is requested as to be procurement agencies for precision bombing targets and equipment incident to the construction of bombing ranges as follows:

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- a. Night and day precision bombing targets.
- b. Observation towers used in range guard system.
- c. Radio hut for range control.
- d. Nedessary warning signs.
- 2. The following additional information is requested:
 - a. The standard design for precision bombing targets -- day and night.
- 3. The McChord Base contemplates installing two bombing targets in the area south of Ephrata, Washington. Plans for the range provide for two prefabricated steel towers with observation stations, glass enclosed, and large enough to accommodate two range guards; height of towers to be approximately fifty feet.
- 4. Due to the fact that the combat efficiency of the bombing units located at McChord Field is being seriously impaired due to lack of bombing range facilities, it is earnestly requested that the foregoing information be transmitted to this headquarters as soon as possible in order that requisitions and a request for funds may be made on the proper agencies for the establishment of a suitable bombing range.

NATHAN B. FORREST, Major, Air Corps, Executive.

MAR; 1941 Charles

HEADQUARTERS NORTHWEST AIR DISTRICT, Felts Field, Parkwater, Washington, February 28, 1941. - To: Chief Materiel Division, Wright Field, Dayton, Ohio.

Due to recont activation of this headquarters with its resultant lack of written instructions, files and background in such matters, basic communication is forwarded requesting that the information desired therein be furnished.

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For the Commanding Ceneral:

W. URBACH, Captain, A. C. D., Asst. Adjutant General.

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11th

Hq., 5th Bombardment Wing CHQ AF, Felts Field, Parkwater, Washington, February 6, 1941.

Subject: Progress Report-Ephrata Bombing Range Project.

To: Commanding General, Northwest Air District, Felts Field, Parkwater. Washington.

1. In compliance with verbal instructions from the Commanding General, Northwest Air District, a conference was held with representatives of the Works Projects Administration, Mr. C. T. Wende, Field Engineer, and Mr. H. K. Cox, District Director of Operations, on improvements of the Ephrata airdrome for use by Air Corps units in the conduct of bombing operations. Progress of Ephrata project is as set forth below.

a. RESUME OF EPHRATA PROJECT: The combat efficiency of units of McChord Field have been seriously impaired through the lack of suitable bombing ranges. Attempts have been made to operate on a range at Fort Lewis but the results have been so unsatisfactory because of inclement weather that further use of a range located west of the mountains is not deemed practicable. Recently, the use of any part of the Fort Lewis reservation by the Air Corps has been banned by the Commanding General at Fort Lewis. The 17th Bombardment Group has been forced to use the bombing facilities at Hamilton Field and Muroc Dry Lake in order to maintain a semblance of combat efficiency. The use of Hamilton Field and Muroc Lake has been generally unsatisfactory due to the conjestion at these points and the distances from McChord Field. An investigation of the records of the Analytical Section, Air Corps Board, Maxwell Field, shows that the 17th Bombardment Group is rated as one of the poorest bombing groups in the GHQ AF as far as bombing results are concerned. The 89th Reconnaissance Squadron has dropped no bombs since arrival at McChord Field. Unable to locate satisfactory bombing ranges west of the mountains, a survey was made of the area between Spokane and McChord Field. The area at Ephrata was carefully considered and was found to be very satisfactory for the following reasons: (1) It has an airdrome that can easily be improved and made suitable as a base of operations. (2) The weather conditions in the vicinity are ideal for all types of bombing including bombing

at maximum altitude and night bombing. (3) The areas adjacent to the airdrome can be obtained for the installation of bombing targets. The survey also disclosed that any bombing installations at Ephrata should include facilities for the housing and messing of personnel unable to return to the base at McChord Field due to adverse weather. Accordingly, a request was made by the Commanding Officer at McChord Field through channels on November 12, 1940 for use of Ephrata area as a practice bombing range.

(NOTE: Ephrata is ideally located with respect to Sunset Field, Pendleton, Oregon, as well as McChord Field, for use as a practice bombing range.)

- 2. RESULTS OF CONFERENCE. In the conference with the Works Projects Administration representatives, it was learned that:
 - a. A survey is in progress by Works Projects Administration to submit estimates on cost and labor involved in improving Ephrata airdrome. This survey contemplates construction of three surfaced runways, approximately 8,000 feet by 500 feet each, with night lighting facilities. It also includes estimates to enlarge the runways to 12,000 feet by 1,200 feet.
 - <u>b.</u> Mr. Wende stated that if the field was declared to be <u>vital</u> for National Defense that the Works Projects Administration would undoubtedly put up money for the entire project. He further stated that it would be necessary to construct temporary shelters for their workmen imported from Wenatchee and that he is prepared to construct, at Works Projects Administration expense, two barracks to house thirty men each, one mess hall, and one auxiliary building; and that these buildings would be left at the airdrome after construction was completed and turned over to the Army. Plans for housing include an eight-inch water main leading from Ephrata (town) to the airdrome and the necessary septic tanks and sewerage disposal.
 - c. Mr. Wende advised that the Air Corps take immediate steps to obtain leases or options on all land involved in the airdrome development, which land, he thought, could be obtained for approximately two dollars a year. He also suggested that an accompanying letter be prepared by the District and submitted with the survey with the request that all construction work be expedited. He stated that he believed the necessary approval from Washington could be obtained in approximately two weeks after the survey was received if the situation was urgent enough.

- 3. RECOMMENDATIONS. In view of the foregoing, recommend:
- a. That the Ephrata project be divided into three projects as follows in order to avoid delay: Project 1. Improvement of Ephrata airdrome by Works Projects Administration. Project 2. Procurement of necessary range areas and installation of targets thereat, together with the necessary coordination between the Air Corps and CAA for bombing operations adjacent to an airways. Project 3. Procurement of the necessary funds for installation of a hangar at the airdrome for emergency maintenance.
- <u>b.</u> That work on Project 1 begin at once and that one officer from the Judge Advocate General's Department, Northwest Air District, and one Quartermaster officer be dispatched to Ephrata immediately to obtain a lease or option on all land involved in airdrome improvement. Mr. W. Gale Matthews at Ephrata should be contacted in arranging for use of airdromes.
- c. That the report from the board of officers, convened at McChord Field by order of Commanding General, Northwest Air District to survey the range site at Ephrata, be expedited in order that the necessary action be taken to obtain title to the range area.

NATHAN B. FORREST, Major, Air Corps, Project Officer.

ADDRESS REPLY TO CHIEF OF ENGINEERS, U. S. ARMY WASHINGTON, D. C.

WAR DEPARTMENT

OFFICE OF THE CHIEF OF ENGINEERS

WASHINGTON
REFER TO FILE NO. CE 601.1 EPHRATA AIRFIELD, WASH. - Bombing Range - Misc. - SPELR

June 15, 1943.

SUBJECT: Bombing Target Range, Ephrata Airfield, Washington.

TO: The Commanding General, Army Service Forces.

- 1. There is a military necessity for the acquisition of land indicated under subject above and described more in detail in paragraph 2 below:
 - 2. Description of land and other pertinent data are as follows;
- a. BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE LAND: Certain tracts or parcels of land located in Douglas County, Washington, consisting of Sections 22, 23, 26 and 27 of Township 25 North, and Range 25 East, indicated on the attached map.
- \underline{b} . PROPOSED USE: Area Bombing Target to serve the Ephrata Army Air Base.
 - c. ACREAGE INVOLVED: 2560 acres.
 - d. IMPROVEMENTS: None.
 - e. ESTIMATED COST: \$350 yearly rental for County, State and

private lands.

- <u>f</u>. ESTATE TO BE ACQUIRED: Leasehold interest in State, County and private land, temporary use and lease suspension agreements, on Public Domain.
 - g. METHOD OF ACQUISITION: Negotiation or condemnation.
- 3. The determination of a military necessity is based upon the approval of the Commanding General, Army Air Forces, by second indorsement dated May 31, 1943, attached.
- 4. Funds for this acquisition are available from Public 649, 77th Congress, approved July 2, 1942.
- 5. It is recommended that the Under Secretary of War be informed that there is a military necessity for the acquisition of the above-mentioned land and that he be requested to authorize this office to acquire the necessary land for this project.

For the Chief of Engineers:



2 Incls: #1 - Ltr. 4-19-43 #/2 Inds.

#2 - Map.

THOMAS M. ROBINS,
Major General,

Assistant Chief of Engineers.

CE 601.1 EPHRATA AIRFIELD, WASHINGTON - Bombing - Misc. SPELR

SUBJECT: Bombing Target Range, Ephrata Airfield, Washington.

1st Ind.

War Department, Headquarters, Army Servide Forces. June 15, 1943.

To: The Under Secretary of War.

1. The Secretary of War directs that you be informed that a military necessity exists for the acquisition of the land referred to in the basic communication.

For the Commanding General:

For w. d. styer, Major General, G. S. S., Chief of Staff.

2 Incls. n/c

P. C. Carlotte

2nd Ind.

Office of the Under Secretary of War. June 15, 1943.

To: The Chief of Engineers.

For acquisitions of land in accordance with Section VII, Circular No. 47, W. D. 1942.

By direction of the Under Secretary of War:

2 Incls. n/c.

5 - 1 Stenar was

CE 601.1 (Ephrata Air Field, Washington)-SPEIR

SUBJECT: Cancellation of Land Acquisition - Area Bombing Target

3rd Ind.

Army Service Forces, Office of the Chief of Engingineers, War Department, U. S. Army, Washington 25, D. C.

1 1 MAY 1944

To: Commanding General, Army Service Forces

- 1. Preceding 2nd Indorsement, Directive No. RE-D 2357, dated 15 June 1943, authorized the acquisition of a leasehold and temporary use permit in approximately 2,560 acres of land at an estimated annual rental of 0350.00, for an Area Bombing Target to serve Ephrata Army Air Base, Washington.
- 2. Based upon the request of the Commanding General, Army Air Forces, by 6th Indorsement dated 28 April 1944, and the recommendation of the Division Engineer, Pacific Division, by 2nd Indorsement and 4th Indorsement dated 30 March 1944 and 6 April 1944 respectively, a military necessity no longer exists for the acquisition of the land authorized by Directive Mo. RE-D 2357 mentioned in Paragraph 1 preceding. Mo action has been taken to acquire leases on the state, county, and private land and possession thereof was not acquired.
- 3. It is recommended that the Under Secretary of War be advised that a military necessity no longer exists for the acquisition of 2,560 acres of land described in basic letter, and that he be requested to authorize this office to cancel the acquisition thereof.

For the Chief of Engineers:

Tugundann

THOMAS H. ROBINS
Major General
Deputy Chief of Engineers

Incls:

们 - v/d

#2 - ₩/d

Added:

#3 - Ltr dtd 14 March 1944
w/6 Inds.

ME-D 3032

SUBJECT: Cancellation of Land Acquisition - Area Bombing Target
4th Ind.

War Department, Headquarters Army Service Forces

L L MAY 1944

To: The Under Secretary of War (THRU: The Assistant Secretary of War for Air)

1. The Secretary of War directs that you be informed that a military necessity no longer exists for the acquisition of approximately 2,560 acres of land, authorized in preceding 2nd Indorsement dated 15 June 1943.

For the Commanding General:

Incls:

MOTED: Ass't Sec . War/Air

A. M. Hanson Lt. Col., A. C.

Asst. Executive

W. D. STYER
Hajor General, G.S.C.
Chief of Staff

It. Col., CSC Asst. to C/S. ASF

5th Ind.

Office of the Under Secretary of War

To: The Chief of Engineers

Cancellation of the acquisition of approximately 2,560 acres of land as authorized in preceding 2nd Indorsement, dated 15 June 1943, is approved.

By direction of the Under Secretary of War:

MARION RUSHTON

Colonel, J.A.G.D.
Administrative Officer

Incls:

Date Created 05/09/1997	*** ***	DOUGLAS COU ASSI	JNTY ASS		FFICE	***	Last Update 02/03/2003
Parcel # :	: 252522100 : 13297			dastral ‡ R Codes	: 81		
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Misc Assessment GWMA Dist: Flood Dist: Weed Dist: Pest Cntrl: Timber Value : DNR Ac :	Dr Ot Si O To	and Use Ty Ac : Trg Ac : Ther Ac : The	0.000 0.000 0.000	OSP Date Parent 1 Last App Appeal 3 Record 3 Review 3	ID # : peal : Status: Status	: 1 ACT	
Number Da	ate Opened	Last Visit	Date Cl	losed Perr	nit Des	cription	1
Book & Page 3019421	Grantor CONTRAN				Sale I 03/16/		Price Code 58,800 Yes
	CONTRAN THE NAT	TURE CONSER	VANCY	1.	03/16/		58,800 Yes 25252210001
3019421 (CONTRAN r: THE NAT			-	03/16/	/1999 3	58,800 Yes 25252210001 1 Of : 1
Primary Owner Primary Situs Comments:	r : THE NATS :		E, NO BA	ACK TAX DI	03/16/ 3297 JE.	100%	58,800 Yes 25252210001 1 Of : 1

Date Created *** 05/09/1997 ***	DOUGLAS COUNTY ASSESSME	ASSESSOR'S OF	FICE **	* Last Update 02/03/2003
Parcel # : 252522 Owners ID # : 13297		Cadastral # DOR Codes	: 81 00 22	
NATURE CONSERVAN DO NON-PROFIT CORP	iCY	Improvements Land	Market 24,3	Assessed 24,300
217 PINE ST STE 1100 SEATTLE WA	98101-0000	Perm Crop Total Value	24,3	300 24,300
Map # : 252500 Situs : Legal Desc : N1/2NE		/2SW; SESW; E	Deeded Aci	
Frozen Value : Exempt Code : Exempt Amount :	0 Neighborhood Appraisal Zo New Const Property Cla 251 Appraisal Ty	: 1201 ne: 1 ss: 1	Prev Impr Prev Land Prev Perm (Prev Total Prev Taxab	: 24,30 Crop: 24,30 Le : 24,30 Page 1 of
	Irrg Ac : 0. Other Ac : 0. Site Ac : 0. Timber Ac : 0. Total Ac : 324.	000 Appeal St 000 400 Record St	al : atus: atus : 1 A	2525221000 ACTIVE
DNR Ac :	Pest Cntrl:	Review St	atus :	Page 2 of
N ber Date Open	ned Last Visit Date	Closed Permi	t Descriptio	on Amount
Book & Page Grantor 3019421 CONTRAN			Sale Date Sa 03/16/1999	ale Price Code 358,800 Yes
				2525221000
Primary Owner : THE Primary Situs :	NATURE CONSERVANCY	132	297 100%	1 Of : 1 1 Of : 1
·	,	א פארא ייאא חווד	Ξ.	
Comments: 12/13/99	REMOVED C/USE, NC			N.
	Year User ID			ge Tax Change

Date Created *** 05/09/1997 ***	DOUGLAS COUNTY A * ASSESSMEN	ASSESSOR'S OFFI	CE *** ***	Last Update 02/03/2003
Parcel # : 25252 Owners ID # : 2144	2220001 1 of 1	Cadastral # : DOR Codes :		⊤ Assessed
r., A		Improvements Land Perm Crop Total Value	Market 6,000	Assessed
Map # : 25250 Situs : Legal Desc : NENW;			Deeded Acres	: 80.0
Frozen Value : Exempt Code : Exempt Amount : Taxable Value : Tax District :	0 Neighborhood Appraisal Zo: New Const Property Cla 251 Appraisal Ty	ne: 1 F : 0 F ss: 17 F	rev Impr rev Land rev Perm Cro rev Total rev Taxable	
Misc Assessments GWMA Dist: Flood Dist: Weed Dist: Pest Cntrl: Timber Value : DNR Ac :	Irrg Ac : 0. Other Ac : 0. Site Ac : 0. Timber Ac : 0.	000 OSP Date 000 Parent ID # 000 Last Appeal 000 Appeal Stat 000 Record Stat Review Stat	us:	
Date Ope	ened Last Visit Date	Closed Permit	Description	Amount
Book & Page Granto	r	Sal	e Date Sale	Price Code
				2525222000
Primary Owner : USA Primary Situs :	A	2144	100%	_
Primary Owner : US. Primary Situs : Comments :	A	2144	100%	1 Of : 1
Primary Situs :	A Year User ID	2144 Change Date		1 Of : 1

05/09/1997	**				IT RECOR			***	02/03/	
Parcel # Owners ID #					Cadastr DOR Cod		: 81 00		T 7~	- 5000
PO BOX 98 WENATCHEE W		N	98807-0	098	Improve Land Perm Cr Total V	cop	1	3,000 3,000		ssed T
Map # Situs Legal Desc	:						Deeded	Acres	:	40.00
Frozen Valu Exempt Code Exempt Amou Taxable Val Tax Distric	: : int : .ue :		Neighbor Appraisa New Cons Property Appraisa	l Zor t Clas	ne: : ss:	1 0 17		nd rm Cro tal	p: : : — Page	3,000 1 of 3
Misc Assess GWMA Dist: Flood Dist: Weed Dist: Pest Cntrl: Timber Value: DNR Ac:		Dry Irrg Othe Site Timb O Tota	AC :	0.0	000 Last 000 Appe 000 Reco	ent ID Appea eal Sta	al : atus:	1 ACT	IVE	2220002 2 of 3
,	D - 1 - 0		st Visit	Date	Closed	Downi	t Dogari		Amou	ın t
' ber	Date Op	ened La	ist Visit	Dace	CIOSEC	Leimi		pcion	Amot	
Book & Page			. VISIC		Closed		ale Date		Price	
			. VISIC		Closed				Price	Code
	Granto	or			Closed	S		Sale	Price 25252	Code 2220002 : 1
Book & Page	Granto	or			Closed	S	ale Date	Sale	Price 25252 1 Of	Code 2220002 : 1
Book & Page	Granto	TATE OF				s	ale Date	Sale	Price 25252 1 Of 1 Of	Code 2220002 : 1 : 1

05/09/1997 *	**			T RECOI			***		3/2003
Parcel # : 252 Owners ID # : 976		1		Cadasti DOR Cod		: 83 00		EN SPA	
ENSRUD, ELIZABE	TH	02262.0		Improve Land Perm C	rop	1	2,300		sessed - 200
PALM SPRINGS CA Map # : 252 Situs : Legal Desc : W1/3		92262-0 ESENW;	000	Total V	/alue	Deeded	2,300 Acres		30.00
Frozen Value : Exempt Code : Exempt Amount : Taxable Value : Tax District :	200	Neighbor Appraisa New Cons Property Appraisa	l Zon t Clas	.e: :	1 0 13	Prev Im Prev La Prev Pe Prev To Prev Ta	nd rm Cro tal	- : :	2,300 2,300 200 2 1 of 3
Misc Assessments GWMA Dist: Flood Dist: Weed Dist: Pest Cntrl: Timber Value : DNR Ac :	Dry A Irrg Other Site Timbe	AC : AC :	0.0 0.0 0.0	00 Reco	ent ID Appe eal St ord St	al :	1 ACT	IVE	52220003 e 2 of 3
mber Date On	pened Las	st Visit	Date	Closed	Permi	t Descri	ption	Amo	ount
Book & Page Grant		st Visit	Date	Closed		t Descri			
		st Visit	Date	Closed				Price	e Code
	or			Closed		ale Date		2525 1 Of	
Book & Page Grant	or			Closed	s	ale Date	Sale	2525 1 Of	Code
Book & Page Grant	or TENSRUD,				976	ale Date	Sale	2525 1 Of 1 Of	Code

Date Created *** 05/09/1997 ***		JGLAS COU ASSE		SSESSOF T RECOF		FICE	* >	***	Last 1	Update /2003
Parcel # : 25252 Owners ID # : 9765	230001	1		Cadastr DOR Cod		: 81				_
SON, DAVID COLLI	ER			Improve	ements	1	Marke			essed -
302 GLENWOOD CT			1	Land Perm Cr	gon		3	3,000		3,000
SAN ANTONIO TX		78210-4		Total V				3,000		3,000
Map # : 25250 Situs : Legal Desc : SWSW		ON 22-25-	-25			Dee	ded A	Acres	: 4	40.00
Frozen Value : Exempt Code : Exempt Amount : Taxable Value : Tax District :	3,000	Neighbor Appraisa New Cons Property Appraisa	al Zon st 7 Clas	e: : s:	1 C 1	Prev Prev Prev Prev Prev	Land Perm Tota	d m Cro al	p: : Page	3,000 3,000 3,000 1 of 3
Misc Assessments GWMA Dist: Flood Dist: Weed Dist: Pest Cntrl: Timber	Irrg Othe: Site	Use : Ac : Ac : r Ac : Ac :	0.0	00 OSP 00 Pare 00 Last 00 Appe	ent II : Appe	al :			2525	2230001
Value : DNR Ac :	1	l Ac : Cntrl:	40.0	00 Reco		atus		1 ACT		2 of 3
ber Date Ope	ened La	st Visit	Date	Closed	Permi	t Des	crip	tion	Amo	unt
Book & Page Grantor		st Visit	Date	Closed	1	t Des			Amo	1
		st Visit	Date	Closed	1				Price	Code
Book & Page Grantor Primary Owner : WII				Closed	<u> </u>		ate	Sale	2525	1
Book & Page Grantor				Closed	<u> </u>	Sale D	ate	Sale	2525	Code
Book & Page Grantor Primary Owner : WII Primary Situs :	SON, D.				976	Sale D	ate	Sale	2525	Code

E-7

Date Created *** 05/09/1997 **			ASSESSOR'S OF	プエCE *** ***	Last update 02/03/2003
Parcel # : 2525 Owners ID # : 1329		1 of 1	Cadastral # DOR Codes		⊤ Assessed
NATURE CONSERV NON-PROFIT CORP 217 PINE ST STE 11			Improvements Land Perm Crop	12,000	
SEATTLE WA		98101-0000		12,000	12,00
Map # : 2525 Situs : Legal Desc : N1/2	0000000 N1/2 EX R	D;		Deeded Acres	: 160.0
Frozen Value : Exempt Code : Exempt Amount : Taxable Value : Tax District :	12,000 P	Weighborhood Appraisal Zo Mew Const Property Cla Appraisal Ty	one: 1 : 0 ass: 1	Prev Impr Prev Land Prev Perm Cro Prev Total Prev Taxable	
Misc Assessments — GWMA Dist: Flood Dist: Weed Dist: Pest Cntrl: Timber ———	Dry Ac Irrg A Other Site A Timber	: : 160. AC : 0. AC : 0. C AC : 0.	000 OSP Date 0000 Parent ID 0000 Last Appe 0000 Appeal St	al : atus:	
Value : DNR Ac :	0 Total Pest C		.000 Record St Review St		TIVE — Page 2 of
ber Date Op	ened Last	: Visit Date	e Closed Permi	t Description	Amount
					1
Book & Page Granto 3019421 CONTRA				ale Date Sale 3/16/1999 3	Price Code 358,800 Yes
					252523100
Primary Owner : TH	HE NATURE	CONSERVANC	Y 132	97 100%	1 Of : 1 Of : 1
Comments: 12/13/ 1 Of: 1	/99 REMOVE	ED C/USE, NO	O BACK TAX DUE		
Code Type	Year Us	ser ID	Change Date	Value Change	Tax Change

				1			
ar	District	Statement	Source	Appraised	Assessed	Billed Tax	Balance
03	253	2003-25252	REAL	12,000	12,000	133.54	133.74
2002	253	2002-25252	REAL	12,000	12,000	157.83	0.00+
2001	253	2001-25252	REAL	3,000	3,000	107.11	0.00
12000	253	2000-25252	REAL		3.000	106.83	0.00

05/09/1997 ***	DOUGLAS CO * ASS		ASSESSOR' NT RECORD			***	Last Up 02/03/2	odate 2003
Parcel # : 2525: Owners ID # : 9767		of 1	Cadastra DOR Code			2 OP:	EN SPACE T Asses	
KE, BRUCE			Improvem Land	ents		4,000		2,20
1416 SOUTH WENATCHE WA	EE AVE 98801-	0000	Perm Cro Total Va			4,000		2,2
Map # : 2525 Situs : Legal Desc : S1/2		TWSE; E	EX RD.;		Deeded	Acres	: 3	320.
Frozen Value : Exempt Code : Exempt Amount : Taxable Value : Tax District :	0 Neighbo Apprais New Con 2,200 Propert 253 Apprais	sal Zor ist :y Clas	ne: : ss:	1 1 0 1 13 1	Prev Imp Prev Lan Prev Per Prev Tot Prev Tax	d m Cro al	p: : 2	
GWMA Dist : Flood Dist: Weed Dist : Pest Cntrl: Timber Value : DNR Ac :	Dry Ac : Irrg Ac : Other Ac : Site Ac : Timber Ac : Total Ac : Pest Cntrl:	0.0	000 Paren 000 Last 000 Appea 000 Recor Revie	nt ID : Appeal al Sta rd Sta ew Sta	l : tus: tus :	1 ACT	Page 2	
						· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		
Pook & Page Granto	r			Sa	le Date	Sale	Price	Code
Book & Page Granto	r			Sa	le Date	Sale	Price	Code
Book & Page Granto	r			Sa	le Date	Sale	25252	
Book & Page Granto Primary Owner : GU Primary Situs :						Sale	25252	3100
Primary Owner : GU							25252: 1 Of	3100
Primary Owner : GU Primary Situs :			Change	9767)0%	25252 1 Of 1 Of	3100

05/09/1997 ***	DOUGLAS COUNTY A	ASSESSOR'S OFI		*** Last * 02/03	Update /2003
Parcel # : 252523 Owners ID # : 13297		Cadastral # DOR Codes	: 81 00 22		
NATURE CONSERVAN L NON-PROFIT CORP 217 PINE ST STE 1100 SEATTLE WA		Improvements Land Perm Crop Total Value	3	,000 Ass	essed - 3,000 3,000
Map # : 252500 Situs : Legal Desc : SWNW;	20000	<u></u>	Deeded A		40.00
Frozen Value : Exempt Code : Exempt Amount : Taxable Value : Tax District :	0 Neighborhood Appraisal Zon New Const 3,000 Property Clas 253 Appraisal Ty	ne: 1 : 0 ss: 1	Prev Impr Prev Land Prev Perm Prev Tota Prev Taxa	l : Crop: Ll : Lble : Page	3,000 3,000 3,000 1 of 3 2320001
Misc Assessments GWMA Dist: Flood Dist: Weed Dist: Pest Cntrl: Timber Value : (DNR Ac :	Irrg Ac : 0. Other Ac : 0. Site Ac : 0. Timber Ac : 0.	000 OSP Date 000 Parent ID 000 Last Appe 000 Appeal St 000 000 Record St Review St	al : atus: atus : 1	- ACTIVE	2 of 3
. ber Date Oper	ned Last Visit Date	Closed Permi	t Descript	1	ount
		a	ale Date	Sale Price	Code
Book & Page Grantor 3019421 CONTRAN		1	3/16/1999	358,800	4
_ ;		1			4
_ ;		0	3/16/1999	2525)% 1 Of	Yes
3019421 CONTRAN Primary Owner : THE	NATURE CONSERVANCY	132	3/16/1999 97 100	2525)% 1 Of	Yes
Primary Owner : THE Primary Situs : Comments : 12/13/9	NATURE CONSERVANCY	132 BACK TAX DUE	3/16/1999 97 100	2525)% 1 Of 1 Of	Yes

05/09/1997	***		ASSI	ESSMEN	NT RECO	SD.		* * *	+	02/03,	/2003
Parcel # Owners ID #		40001	1	of 1	Cadast: DOR Cod		: 81 00				
. 18 : 1 : 1 : 1 : 1 : 1 : 1 : 1 : 1 : 1	·			·	Improve Land Perm C: Total	cop	1		,000	- Ass	essed '
Map # Situs Legal Desc	: 252500 : : NESE;		1;				Deede	ed Ac	cres	:	120.00
Frozen Value Exempt Code Exempt Amour Taxable Valu Tax District	: nt : ue :		Neighbor Appraisa New Cons Property Appraisa	al Zor st y Clas	ne: : :ss:	1 0 17	Prev I Prev I Prev I Prev I	Land Perm Total	Crop l	:	9,000 9,000 1 of 3
Misc Assessr GWMA Dist: Flood Dist: Weed Dist: Pest Cntrl: Timber Value : DNR Ac :		Irrg Other Site Timbe Total	Use AC : AC : AC : AC : AC : CT AC : CT AC : CT AC : CT AC :	0.0 0.0 0.0	000 Par 000 Las 000 App 000 Rec	ent ID Appe eal St ord St	al : atus:	1	ACTI	VE	2340003 2 of 3
nber I	Date Open	ed Las	t Visit	Date	Closed	Permi	t Desc	ript	ion	Amo	unt
Book & Page	Grantor					S	ale Da	te	Sale	Price	Code
	<u></u>									2525	234000
Primary Own						214	4	100	%	1 Of 1 Of	: 1 : 1
Comments :											
Code Type		Year U	Jser ID		Chang	e Date	Value	Cha	nge	Tax Ch	ange

05/09/1997 ***	DOUGLAS COUNTI ASSESSME	NT RECORD	***	Dasc opuace 02/03/2003
Parcel # : 252525 Owners ID # : 2144		Cadastral # : DOR Codes :	81 00 22	
		Improvements Land Perm Crop Total Value	Market 18,000	
Map # : 252500 Situs : Legal Desc : NWNE;			Deeded Acres	: 240.00
Frozen Value : Exempt Code : Exempt Amount : Taxable Value : Tax District :	Neighborhood Appraisal Zo New Const Property Cla Appraisal Ty	ne: 1 : 0 ss: 17	Prev Impr Prev Land Prev Perm Crop Prev Total Prev Taxable	: 18,000 :
Misc Assessments GWMA Dist: Flood Dist: Weed Dist: Pest Cntrl: Timber Value : DNR Ac :	Irrg Ac : 0. Other Ac : 0. Site Ac : 0.	000 Last Appea 000 Appeal Sta	al : atus: atus : 1 ACT	25252510001 IVE Page 2 of 3
ber Date Open	ned Last Visit Date	Closed Permit	Description	Amount
				·
Book & Page Grantor		Sa	ale Date Sale	Price Code
Book & Page Grantor		Se	ale Date Sale	
Book & Page Grantor Primary Owner : USA Primary Situs :		2144		
Primary Owner : USA				25252510001 1 Of : 1
Primary Owner : USA Primary Situs :	Year User ID	2144		25252510001 1 Of : 1 1 Of : 1

Date Created *** 05/09/1997 ***		JGLAS COU ASSE		SSESSOR		ICE	***		st Up /03/2	
Parcel # : 25252 Owners ID # : 9929	510002	1	of 1	Cadastr DOR Cod		83 ()0 22 (Market		SPACE Asses	
CHTOL, W E				Improve	ments	1				
407 CASTLEVIEW PL WENATCHEE WA		98801-0	0000	Land Perm Cr Total V			77,90			8,900
Map # : 25250 Situs : Legal Desc : E1/2E		WNE; W1/2	2SE;			Deed	ded Acre	es :	2	80.00
Frozen Value : Exempt Code : Exempt Amount : Taxable Value : Tax District :	38,900	Neighbor Appraisa New Cons Property Appraisa	al Zor st y Clas	ne: : ss:	1 0 13	Prev Prev Prev	Impr Land Perm C: Total Taxable	rop: : = : 	7	
Misc Assessments GWMA Dist: Flood Dist: Weed Dist: Pest Cntrl:	Dry I Irrg Othe: Site	Use : Ac : Ac : Ac : Ac :	0.0	000 OSP 000 Pare 000 Last	ent ID : Appea	al :				10002
Timber Value : DNR Ac :	0 Tota	er Ac : l Ac : Cntrl:	280.0	000 Reco	ord Sta Lew Sta			CTIVE		of 3
[· ·										
.mber Date Ope	ened La	st Visit	Date	Closed	Permi	. Des	cription	n	Amoun	it
Book & Page Grantor		st Visit	Date	Closed			ate Sa			
		st Visit	Date	Closed				le Pr	cice C	
			Date	Closed	Sa		ate Sa	le Pr	cice C	2ode
Book & Page Grantor Primary Owner : BEG			Date	Closed	Sa	ale D	ate Sa	le Pr	252525	2ode 510002
Book & Page Grantor Primary Owner : BEC Primary Situs :	CHTOL,		Date		992	ale D	ate Sa	le Pr	252525 L Of :	ode 510002 1

E-7

Date Created *** 05/09/1997 ***	DOUGLAS COUNTY ASSESSM	ASSESSOR'S OF	FFICE ***	*** Last Upda * 02/03/200	
Parcel # : 25252 Owners ID # : 8319		Cadastral # 1 DOR Codes			- 5 _e
B, MARILYN JUNE		Improvements	5		
37224 RD J 3 NE COULEE CITY WA	99115-0000	Land Perm Crop Total Value		,000	800
Map # : 25250 Situs : Legal Desc : W1/2S			Deeded Ad	cres : 120	0.00
Frozen Value : Exempt Code : Exempt Amount : Taxable Value : Tax District :	0 Neighborhoo Appraisal Z New Const 800 Property Cl 298 Appraisal T	one: : : (ass: 13	Prev Impr Prev Land Prev Perm Prev Total Prev Taxak	: 9 Crop: L : 9 ole : Page 1	
Misc Assessments GWMA Dist: Flood Dist: Weed Dist: Pest Cntrl: Timber	Irrg Ac : 00 Other Ac : 00 Site Ac : 00 Timber Ac : 00	.000 OSP Date .000 Parent II .000 Last Appe	eal : catus:	2525253	0001
Value : DNR Ac :	O Total Ac : 120 Pest Cntrl:	.000 Record St Review St		ACTIVE Page 2	of 3
ber Date Ope	ned Last Visit Dat	e Closed Perm	it Descript	ion Amount	
Book & Page Grantor				Sale Price Co	de
				Sale Price Co	ļ
			Sale Date S		0001
Book & Page Grantor Primary Owner : BUC			Sale Date S	Sale Price Co. 2525253 % 1 Of :	0001
Book & Page Grantor Primary Owner : BUC Primary Situs :		833	Sale Date s	Sale Price Co. 2525253 % 1 Of :	0001

Date Create 05/09/1997	a ***		UGLAS CUC ASSE		ASSESSOR IT RECOR		- 1 CE	* * *		шавс с 02/03/	2003
Parcel # Owners ID #		2600001	1	of 1	Cadastr DOR Cod		: 81 0			- <i>D</i> a a a	- acad
Trisk A Conjugar					Improve Land Perm Cr Total V	rop	Įv.		,000	ASS	essed -
Map # Situs Legal Desc	: 25250 :		EX NWNW 8	& SESI	Ξ;		Deed	led A	cres	:	560.00
Frozen Value Exempt Code Exempt Amour Taxable Valu Tax District	: it : ie :		Neighbor Appraisa New Cons Property Appraisa	al Zor st y Clas	ne: : ss:	1	Prev	Land Perm Tota	Crop l	:	42,000 42,000 1 of 3
Misc Assessm GWMA Dist: Flood Dist: Weed Dist: Pest Cntrl: Timber Value : DNR Ac :	ments —	Dry Irrg Othe Site Timb	Use Ac : Ac : r Ac : Ac : er Ac : l Ac : Cntrl:	0.0	000 OSP 000 Pare 000 Last 000 Appe 000 Reco	ent ID t Appe eal St	al : atus: atus :		ACTI	VE	2600001 2 of 3
mber I	Date Ope	ened La	st Visit	Date	Closed	Permi	t Desc	eript	ion	Amor	
Book & Page	Granto	r				S	ale Da	ate	Sale	Price	Code
										2525	260000
Primary Own		A				214	.4	100	8		: 1 : 1
Comments :											
Code Type	4	Year	User ID		Chang	e Date	Valu	e Cha	inge '	Tax Ch	ange
; ar Distri	ct Stat			Appr	aised	Assess	sed	Bille	ed Ta:	x Bala	nce 0.00

ar	District	Statement Source	Appraised	Assessed	Billed Tax	Balance
	298	2003-25252 REAL			0.00	0.00
2002	298	2002-25252 REAL			0.00	0.00
2000	298	2000-25252 REAL			0.00	0.00
1998	298	1998-25252 REAL			0.00	0.00

Date Created *** 05/09/1997 ***	DOUGLAS COU ASSE	INTY ASSES		***		c opuace 03/2003
Parcel # : 252526 Owners ID # : 13297	20001		stral # : Codes :	81 00 22 	- 7	.ssessed -
E NATURE CONSERVAN NON-PROFIT CORP		Land			.000	3,000
217 PINE ST STE 1100 SEATTLE WA	98101-0		n Crop al Value	3 ,	. 000	3,000
Map # : 252500 Situs : Legal Desc : NWNW;	00000			Deeded Ad	cres :	40.00
Frozen Value : Exempt Code : Exempt Amount : Taxable Value : Tax District :	0 Neighbor Appraisa New Cons 3,000 Property 298 Appraisa	al Zone: st : 7 Class:	1 0 1	Prev Impr Prev Land Prev Perm Prev Total Prev Taxal	: Crop: l : ole :	ige 1 of 3
Misc Assessments GWMA Dist: Flood Dist: Weed Dist: Pest Cntrl:	Land Use Dry Ac : Irrg Ac : Other Ac : Site Ac :	0.000	OSP Date Parent ID Last Appea Appeal Sta	al :	25	3252620001
Timber Value : C DNR Ac :	Timber Ac : Total Ac : Pest Cntrl:	40.000	Record Sta		ACTIVE	age 2 of 3
mber Date Oper	ned Last Visit	Date Clo	sed Permi	t Descript	ion Z	Amount
Book & Page Grantor			و		Sale Pr	ice Code
3019421 CONTRAN					358,8	300 Yes
3019421 CONTRAN					358,8	
Primary Owner : THE	NATURE CONSER	VANCY	0	3/16/1999	358,8	525262000
			132	3/16/1999 97 100	358,8	525262000 Of : 1
Primary Owner : THE Primary Situs : Comments : 12/13/99		C/USE, N	132 O BACK TA	3/16/1999 97 100	358,8 2! % 1	525262000 Of : 1 Of : 1

Date Created 05/09/1997	***	ASSES	SMENT RE		· * ·		02/03/2003
Parcel # : Owners ID # :	252526400 8319)01 1 c		stral # Codes	: 83 00 22		EN SPACE Assessed
)B, MARILYN	JUNE		Land		Marke	3,000	Assessed 30
37224 RD J 3 I COULEE CITY WA		99115-00		Crop l Value		3,000	30
Map # : Situs : Legal Desc :	252500000 SESE;	000			Deeded 2	Acres	: 40.0
Frozen Value Exempt Code Exempt Amount Taxable Value Tax District	:	0 Neighborh Appraisal New Const Property 298 Appraisal	L Zone: : Class:	1 0 13	Prev Important Prev Period Total	d m Crop al	: 3,00 : 30 — Page 1 of
Misc Assessme GWMA Dist: Flood Dist: Weed Dist: Pest Cntrl: Timber Value: DNR Ac:	D I O S T	and Use ry Ac : rrg Ac : ther Ac : ite Ac : imber Ac : otal Ac : est Cntrl:	0.000 I 0.000 A 0.000 I	OSP Date Parent ID Last Appe Appeal St Record St Review St	al : atus: atus :	1 ACT	2525264000 IVE Page 2 of
ıber Da	te Opened	Last Visit	Date Clo	sed Permi	t Descrip	tion	Amount
	op and a						
Book & Page G				s	ale Date	Sale	Price Code
				s	ale Date	Sale	Price Code 2525264000
	Frantor C: BUOB,	MARILYN JUNE				Sale	2525264000
Book & Page G	Frantor C: BUOB,	MARILYN JUNE					2525264000 1 Of :
Book & Page G	G: BUOB,	MARILYN JUNE		831	9 10	10%	2525264000 1 Of :

ORDNANCE AND EXPLOSIVES ARCHIVE SEARCH REPORT FOR

EPHRATA BOMBING TARGET RANGE DOUGLAS COUNTY, WASHINGTON PROJECT NUMBER F10WA028301

APPENDIX F

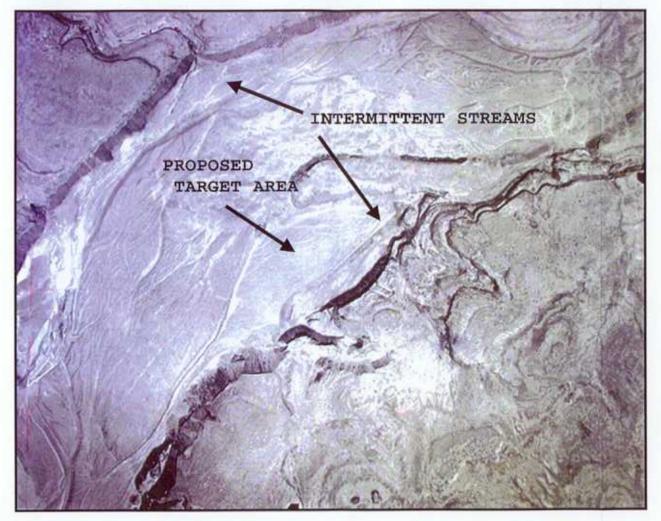
STILL PHOTOGRAPH REFERENCES

APPENDIX F

STILL PHOTOGRAPH REFERENCES

Table of Contents

F-1 Aerial photograph of proposed Ephrata Bombing Target Range, 29 July 1949 (B-65).



1949 AERIAL PHOTOGRAPH OF PROPOSED TARGET AREA

ORDNANCE AND EXPLOSIVES ARCHIVE SEARCH REPORT FOR EPHRATA BOMBING TARGET RANGE DOUGLAS COUNTY, WASHINGTON PROJECT NUMBER F10WA028301

APPENDIX G

MAPS/DRAWINGS REFERENCES

APPENDIX G

MAPS/DRAWINGS REFERENCES

Table of Contents

G-1 Final Project Map, Ephrata Bombing Target Range, 6 May 1953 (B-60).

B&W F/O G-1

ORDNANCE AND EXPLOSIVES ARCHIVE SEARCH REPORT FOR EPHRATA BOMBING TARGET RANGE

DOUGLAS COUNTY, WASHINGTON PROJECT NUMBER F10WA028301

APPENDIX H

INTERVIEWS

APPENDIX H

INTERVIEWS

Table of Contents

H-1	Interview	with	Nanc	y Warner.
H-2	Interview	with	Richa	rd Mayer.
н-3	Interview	with	Bill	Robinson.
H-4	Interview	with	Mike	Donovan.

CONVERSATION RECORD	TIME	DAT	ľE
	0935	25	April 2003
TYPE	<u> </u>		
VISIT	CONFERENCE		TELEPHONE
			INCOMING
	000333777377037		X OUTGOING
NAME OF PERSON CONTACTED	ORGANIZATION		TELEPHONE NO.
Nancy Warner	Wenatchee Nature		(509) 665-9595
Program Manager	Conservancy		
SUBJECT: FORMER EPHRATA BOMBING	TARGET RANGE		L
SUMMARY:			
I asked Ms. Warner whether she ha			
improvements that may have been d		_	
range. She stated that to her kn	owledge, nothing	was	ever done with the
site.			
ACTION REQUIRED			
None			
	·		
NAME OF PERSON DOCUMENTING CONVERSATION	ORGANIZATION		TELEPHONE NUMBER
Timothy Lux	CEMVR-ED-DO		(309) 794-5287
SIGNATURE Junach Ly	TITLE		DATE
- Imach Oxy	OASAS		22 May 2003

	T		
CONVERSATION RECORD	TIME	DAT	
	1900	25	April 2003
YPE			
VISIT	CONFERENCE		TELEPHONE
			INCOMING
			X OUTGOING
NAME OF PERSON CONTACTED	ORGANIZATION		TELEPHONE NO.
Richard Mayer	Local Farmer		(509) 754-3041
SUBJECT: FORMER EPHRATA BOMBING	TADCET DANCE		
SUBUECI: FORMER EFHRAIA BOMBING	IANGEI NANGE		
SUMMARY:			
DOTALIA.			
I asked Mr. Mayer whether he had			
improvements that may have been of	lone at the former	Eph.	rata bombing
range. He stated that to the bes			
done with the site. He further st	ated that while f	armi:	ng the land, the
only ordnance he ever discovered	was small arms am	muni	tion, presumably
from hunters.			
ACTION REQUIRED			
None			
	T		
NAME OF PERSON DOCUMENTING CONVERSATION	ORGANIZATION TO DO		TELEPHONE NUMBER
Timothy Lux	CEMVR-ED-DO		(309) 794-5287
SIGNATURE Jewolly Ley	TITLE		DATE
Jone - Lanet	QASAS		22 May 2003

	r	
CONVERSATION RECORD	TIME	DATE
	1003	26 April 2003
TYPE		
VISIT	CONFERENCE	TELEPHONE
	L	INCOMING
		X OUTGOING
NAME OF DEDCOM COMMACMED	ORGANIZATION	TELEPHONE NO.
NAME OF PERSON CONTACTED	Stationed at	(509) 754-4266
Bill Robinson		(509) 754-4200
	Ephrata	
SUBJECT: FORMER EPHRATA BOMBING	TARGET RANGE	
SUMMARY:		
I asked Mr. Robinson whether he h	ad any knowledge	concerning site
improvements that may have been d		
range. He stated that he had onl	v been stationed	there for a short
time during the war and had no in		
stated that he had no knowledge of		
stated that he had no knowledge c	or any improvement	s to the range.
		/
ACTION REQUIRED		
None		
none		
	·	
NAME OF PERSON DOCUMENTING CONVERSATION	ORGANIZATION	TELEPHONE NUMBER
Timothy Lux	CEMVR-ED-DO	(309) 794-5287
SIGNATURE	TITLE	DATE
Committee to de	OASAS	22 Mass 2003

CONVERSATION RECORD	TIME	DAI	
	1400	26	April 2003
TYPE			
VISIT	CONFERENCE		TELEPHONE
			INCOMING
			X OUTGOING
NAME OF PERSON CONTACTED	ORGANIZATION		TELEPHONE NO.
Mike Donovan	Rimrock Developm	ent	(509) 754-1355
SUBJECT Former Ephrata Bombing Ta	l arget Range		
SUMMARY:			
Mr. Donovan had vivid knowledge of range. He was involved with the	of the former Ephr	ata .	comping target
range. He was involved with the use at the end of the war. He sta	tand when it was	леше.	nts were
made to the site for use as a bon	abing target range	. To	day the site is
undeveloped land owned by the Nat	cure Conservancy.	Muc	h of the site is
used for cattle grazing.			
ACTION REQUIRED			
None			
NAME OF PERSON DOCUMENTING CONVERSATION	ORGANIZATION		TELEPHONE NUMBER
Timothy Lux	CEMVR-ED-DO		(309) 794-5287
SIGNATURE Junety My	TITLE		DATE 22 May 2003
- may ony	QASAS		22 May 2003

ORDNANCE AND EXPLOSIVES ARCHIVE SEARCH REPORT FOR EPHRATA BOMBING TARGET RANGE DOUGLAS COUNTY, WASHINGTON PROJECT NUMBER F10WA028301

APPENDIX I

SITE SAFETY AND HEALTH PLAN (SSHP)

U.S. ARMY CORPS OF ENGINEERS ROCK ISLAND

DEFENSE ENVIRONMENTAL RESTORATION PROGRAM for FORMERLY USED DEFENSE SITES ORDNANCE AND EXPLOSIVES

APPENDIX A-296

former

EPHRATA BOMBING TARGET RANGE DOUGLAS COUNTY, WASHINGTON

DERP-FUDS Site Number: F10WA028300

1. PURPOSE

The purpose of this appendix is to provide specific site characteristics of OE potential for the former Ephrata Bombing Target Range, Douglas County, Washington. This appendix supplements the main safety plan.

2. ON-SITE ORGANIZATION/COORDINATION

Members of the inspection/coordination (SI) team are shown in Table A-296.1. The number of inspection personnel team members on-site will not exceed 4 per inspection. Guides, property owners, and escorts are not included in this figure. However, the number of personnel present on the site must be kept to a minimum consistent with safe and efficient inspection practices.

	A STANDARD CONTRACTOR OF STANDARD CONTRACTOR	E A296.1 ATION/COORDINATION		
Function	Organization	POC	Tel	Lephone
Assessment Team CEMVR-ED-DO	CEMVR-ED-DO	Timothy Lux* Quality Assurance Spec	(309)	794-5287
	CEMVR-ED-DO	Timothy Holland UXO Safety Spec	(309)	794-5432
Geographic District POC	CESPL-PM-EM	Jonathan Maas FUDS PM	(206)	764-6745
Project Engineer	CEMVR-ED-DO	Robert Hoffman Env Engr, P.E.	(309)	794-5504
Industrial Hygiene	MCXM-PMA	Bob Platt Hygienist	(309)	782-0806
HNC Support	CEHNC-OE-EM	Wayne Galloway UXO Safety Spec		895-1582 627-3532 707-2534
*Team Leader				

3. SITE DESCRIPTION

The 2,560 acre site is located in sections 22, 23, 26, and 27, Township 25 North, Range 25 East, W.M. The site was to be used by the Ephrata Army Air Base as a bombing target range. However, during the ten month period of DOD control the site was not utilized and no improvements were made.

4. LIST OF EMERGENCY TELEPHONE NUMBERS

	TABLE A296.2 EMERGENCY PHONE NUMBERS	
FUNCTIONS	ORGANIZATION	TELEPHONE
Police	Wenatchee Police Department 135 South Chelan Avenue Wenatchee, WA 98801	(509) 664-3900
Hospital	Central Washington Hospital 820 N. Chelan Avenue Wenatchee, WA 98807	(509 667-3333
Fire Department	Wenatchee Fire Department 1420 Maple Street Wenatchee, WA 98801	(509) 664-3950
Explosive Safety	COE, Huntsville, AL	(256) 895-1598 After Duty Hrs -1180
Explosive Ordnance Disposal (EOD)	53d Ordnance Company (EOD) Yakima, WA 98901-5000	(509) 577-3376

5. ORDNANCE AND EXPLOSIVE WASTE POTENTIAL

Table A296.3 lists items that may have been utilized at the former Ephrata Bombing Target Range and potential hazards associated with each.

	TABLE A296.3
	POTENTIAL OE HAZARDS AND EVALUATION
OE	POTENTIAL HAZARD
Bombs, Practice	Mass Detonation, Fragment Producing

6. PERSONAL PROTECTIVE CLOTHING

a. Table A296.4 on the next page includes personal protective equipment that must be readily available should it be required/needed. As each site presents a unique set of ircumstances, the determination of "need" shall be based on the information in the following table, and determined by the team leader.

	TABLE A2 PERSONNEL PROTEC	
JORK AREA/ZONE	JOB FUNCTION/TASK	LEVEL OF CLOTHING
All Areas	Visual Inspection	Safety Shoes (as req'd)
		Hard Hat (as req'd)
		Eye Protection (as req'd)
		Hearing Protection (as req'd)

b. Table A296.5 lists specialized equipment anticipated for general safety purposes. The team leader is responsible for determining appropriate use of the equipment.

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TYPE GENERAL	EQUIPMENT COMMENT
Global Positioning System (GPS)	Used to determine locations of OE and significant landmarks.
First Aid Kit	Used to treat any minor injuries
Cellular Phone	Used to request medical or other assistance, as required.

7. SIGNATURES

I have read, understand and agree to abide by the provisions as detailed in this Site Safety and Health Plan for Ordnance and Explosives (OE) Investigation at the former Ephrata Bombing Target Range. Failure to comply with these provisions may lead to dismissal from the work site. My signature below signifies that I understand, and will follow the requirements of the above Site Safety Plan. Furthermore, I attended and participated in the safety briefing conducted prior to the on-site visit.

	Print	Signature	Office Symbol/Date
•			
•			

ORDNANCE AND EXPLOSIVES ARCHIVE SEARCH REPORT FOR

EPHRATA BOMBING TARGET RANGE DOUGLAS COUNTY, WASHINGTON PROJECT NUMBER F10WA028301

APPENDIX J

SITE INSPECTION REPORT

- (1) On April 23, 2003, Site Inspection (SI) Team members, Mr. Timothy Lux and Mr. Timothy Holland, visited the former Ephrata Bombing Target Range.
- (2) Exact location of the former bombing target range was determined through the use of a Global Positioning System (GPS) installed on our government laptop computer. Site Latitude 47d 38m 31s N and Longitude 119d 39m 45s W coordinates, which were taken from FUDMIS were entered into the GPS system and the exact directions to the site were plotted. Then it was just a matter of following the directions to the site.
- Once GPS plotting determined the exact site location, access to the site was gained by traveling down an improved (finely graveled) county road to property owned and used by the Wenatchee Nature Conservancy for nature conservation. followed the GPS arrow prompts on our laptop and as we neared our GPS coordinates, we looked at the surrounding land for anything which might be associated with our site. We noticed several vintage vehicle shells from the 40s or 50s grouped together at one spot on the property. An apparently abandoned building was situated about 150 feet from the vehicles. Closer examination of the vehicles indicated that they had been used for target practice. We assumed that hunters, not pilots, had used the vehicles for target practice because of their close proximity to the vehicles. Right next to the vehicles in a heap on the ground was some large gauge steel cable. We speculated at first that perhaps the cable was used for structural support for any observation towers, which may have been constructed for the range. That speculation could only be validated if we discovered leftover evidence of such towers on the range.
- Finally, we arrived at the target coordinates on our Looking around, we noticed no fences or barriers. The land at our site location appeared to be completely accessible. Nature Conservancy had installed warning signs a short distance These signs prohibited open hunting without their from the road. consent. No improved roads were immediately visible which might lead directly to the site. The only resemblance of a road was an unimproved dirt path, which was extremely crude and uneven, and then this path only allowed us to travel only a short distance to the site. At a point where the terrain took a sharp increase in elevation, the path stopped. The vehicle we were using was 4wheel drive, but the terrain was so rocky and hilly that it was difficult to navigate the rocky terrain in the vehicle. We drove the vehicle some distance past where the dirt path to the site ended. We determined that the terrain became increasingly more

difficult to drive on and decided to park the vehicle and walk the rest of the way to the edge of the site.

- The land surrounding the former bombing target range was very hilly and rocky (photographs K-1, K-2, K-4, K-5 and K-6). Large sagebrush and grasses were scattered throughout the site (photographs K-4 and K-5). The weather that day was overcast, extremely windy and it was raining sporadically. rain made it difficult to walk the site on foot without slipping. Also, because cattle are allowed on the site to graze, cattle excrement was everywhere. As we approached the edge of what we determined to be the bombing target range, we noticed a steep rock formation blocking our access to the edge of the range. In order to get a better view the land comprising the target range, we had to ascend the rock formation for an unobstructed view. The rock formation was very steep, and treacherous because the rain had made it quite slippery. Nonetheless, we carefully climbed to the top of the formation to look down at the land we determined to be the target range. The bombing target range was located deep down in what appeared to be a canyon. Large high rock formations surrounded the site, which prevented us accessing the site location. It was at this point that photo shots of the site were taken. We took various photographs of the range from our position (photographs K-2, K-3, and K-6). We also looked around us for any residual evidence of former DOD improvements to the range, such as concrete footings for observation towers, etc. No evidence of such improvements was discovered. human activity was discovered, but turned out to be only discarded food containers and spent cartridge casings. speculated these residuals were from hunters or transient campers, perhaps even from campers at the recreational vehicle park located approximately 3-4 miles down the road from the site.
- (6) Historical documentation indicated that no DOD improvements were ever made to the site (photograph K-6). We looked all over the perimeter of the site for any visible indication of former DOD activity, but nothing was found. We then examined the canyon floor from what we could see from the rocky formations, which surround it, but again, nothing was seen to indicate that any construction had ever been accomplished at the site. We later concluded that the large steel cable we had found initially near the vintage vehicles was unrelated to the former bombing target range.
- (7) The site is only being used for nature preservation and cattle grazing.

ORDNANCE AND EXPLOSIVES ARCHIVE SEARCH REPORT FOR

EPHRATA BOMBING TARGET RANGE DOUGLAS COUNTY, WASHINGTON PROJECT NUMBER F10WA028301

APPENDIX K

PRESENT SITE PHOTGRAPHS

APPENDIX K

PRESENT SITE PHOTOGRAPHS

Table of Contents

K-1	bombing target site (Area A).
K-2	Looking at land originally acquired for the bombing target site (Area A).
K-3	Looking down at the land acquired for the bombing target site (Area A).
K-4	A distant view of the bombing target site beneath the rock formations (Area A).
K-5	A distant view of the valley floor where the bombing target was proposed for construction (Area A).
K-6	Looking toward the far end of the bombing target

site (Ārea A).



K-1: Typical rock formation and sagebrush vegetation, which surround the proposed bombing target site.



K-2: Looking at land originally acquired for use as a bombing target, which was never completed.



 $K\mbox{-3:}$ Looking out at the land originally acquired for the construction of the bombing target.



 $K\!-\!4\!:$ A distant view of the proposed bombing target immediately below the backdrop of the surrounding rock formation.



 $\kappa\text{-5:}$ Another distant view of the valley floor where the bombing target was proposed for construction.



K-6: Looking toward the far end of the proposed bombing target site.

ORDNANCE AND EXPLOSIVES ARCHIVES SEARCH REPORT FOR EPHRATA BOMBING TARGET RANGE

DOUGLAS COUNTY, WASHINGTON PROJECT NUMBER F10WA028301

APPENDIX L

RESPONSE TO COMMENTS

MEMORANDUM FOR TIMOTHY LUX (CEMVR-ED-DO)

SUBJECT: Draft Ordnance and Explosives (OE) Archive Search Report (ASR) for the Former Ephrata bombing Target Range, Douglas County, Washington, F10WA028301, September 2003

1. All references to the Rocky Mountains are actually referring to the Cascade Mountains that constitute the division between western and eastern Washington State. See pages 1 and 2 of the PROJECT FACT SHEET, and pages 3 (2 instances) and 5 of the main report.

Response: Suggested corrective changes to main report have been made.

2. Section b. Climatic Data was evidently borrowed, at least in part, from an ASR describing a location in southern California. There is no Imperial Valley in Douglas County (See page 4), and the actual precipitation and snowfall far exceed figures reported. (It might be useful to check out the ASR for Ephrata Army Air Field, Grant County, Washington, F10WA028100, prepared by MVS in 1994-98.)

Response: Appropriate climatic data indigenous to site area has been incorporated into main report.

3. On page 2, paragraph 2, subparagraph a. (2) it is confusing to state that the site was formerly "used" by the DOD, when we all agree that it was not used. (The 1987 NWS draft INPR for this property makes the same confusing statement, but it was clarified in the approved 1990 FDE which states that the property was formerly "controlled" by the DOD but never used.)

Response: Suggested corrective change has been made to main report.

4. Thank you for the opportunity to review and comment on this draft report.

Jonathan A. Maas

	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·					CORPS OF ENGINEERS		
U.S.A	RMY ENGINEER I	DIVISION HUNTSVILLE		D. I. Toward Damon D	10374028201	CONFO OF ENGINEERO		
DESIGN REVIEW COMMENTS			PROJECT	Ephrata Bombong Target Range – F				
	SITE DEV & GEO	☐ MECHANICAL	☐ OE SAFETY	SYSTEMS ENG VALUE ENG	REVIEW ASR Review			
	ENVIR PROT& UTIL ARCHITECTURAL	☐ MFG TECHNOLOGY ☐ ELECTRICAL	☐ ADV TECH☐ ESTIMATING	□ VALUE ENG □ OTHER – USA Environmental, Inc.	DATE 28 January 2004	994 5722 +104		
	STRUCTURAL	☐ INST & CONTROLS	☐ SPECIFICATIONS					
ITEM	DRAWING NO. OR REFERENCE		COMMEN	IT .	AC'	TION		
—— Т	General	WA, was reviewed for review the following	raft ASR for the Ephrata Bombing Target Range, Douglas County, /A, was reviewed for accuracy and completeness. Based on this eview the following comments are provided: No action required.					
2	General	The INPR is not loca			FDE is located at App	FDE is located at Appendix E-1.		
3	General	I concur with the rec	ommendation of th	ne ASR for a NDAI on this site	No action required.			
		ACTION CODES A - ACCEPTED/C						

U.S.	ARMY ENGIN	EERING AND SUPPORT CENTER, HUNTSVILL	E	CORPS OF ENGINEERS			
			F10WA028301				
DESI	GN REVIEW C	OMMENTS	PROJECT DERP FUDS Ephrata Bombing Target Range				
X□ ASR/INPR TEAM			REVIEW ASR TAG OE				
			DATE 21 April 2004	± an (918)420-8867			
İ			NAME Daniel Lineha	ACTION			
ITEM	DRAWING	COMMENT		ACTION			
	NO. OR						
	REFERENCE						
1.	General	After reviewing this ASR, I concur	with the ASR and				
		HNC Safety for a RAC score of 5. E	vidence, both				
		documented and visual, indicated th	is site was not	·			
		used for its intended purpose as a	firmed or notential				
		There appears to be no areas of con	Illimed of potential	No action required.			
		MEC presence at this site.		100 action required.			
		Correct any reference to this site	heing "east of the	Site reference correction has been made			
2.	General	Rockies".	being cabe as an	to main report.			
		ROCKIES		10 11111111111111111111111111111111111			
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ORDNANCE AND EXPLOSIVES ARCHIVE SEARCH REPORT FOR

EPHRATA BOMBING TARGET RANGE DOUGLAS COUNTY, WASHINGTON PROJECT NUMBER F10WA028301

APPENDIX M

REPORT DISTRIBUTION

APPENDIX M

REPORT DISTRIBUTION

I - Final Report II - Findings Report III - Routed Final Report			
	I	II	III
Commander, U.S. Army Corps of Engineers Engineering & Support Center, Huntsville ATTN: CEHNC-ED-SY-A (Mardis) P.O. Box 1600 Huntsville, Alabama 35807-4301	2	-	-
Commander, U.S. Army Engineer Division Mississippi Valley ATTN: CEMVD-MD-PM (Shelton) PO Box 80 Vicksburg, MS 39181-0080	-	-	-
Commander, U.S. Army Health Clinic ATTN: MCXP-PMA (Sonnenberg) Rock Island Arsenal Rock Island, Illinois 61201	-	-	_
Commander, U.S Army Engineer, Seattle District ATTN: CENWS-PM-EM (Maas), PO Box 3755, Seattle, WA 98124-2255	2		-
Commander, U.S. Army Engineer District, Rock Island P.O. Box 1600 Rock Island, Illinois 61201			
Internal			
CEMVR-ED	-	-	1
-ED-D	-	-	1
-ED-DO	3	-	-

ORDNANCE AND EXPLOSIVES ARCHIVE SEARCH REPORT FOR EPHRATA BOMBING TARGET RANGE DOUGLAS COUNTY, WASHINGTON PROJECT NUMBER F10WA028301

REPORT PLATES

